CAN YOU BELIEVE THESE ARE GOURDS?

THE TEXAN WHO BEAT THE WRIGHTS INTO THE SKY HOW THE PEOPLE OF WEST **HAVE PREVAILED**

lexas Cop Power



STRONG, BEAUTIFUL ROOFING

for Your Home

MUELLER STEEL BUILDINGS AND METAL ROOFING



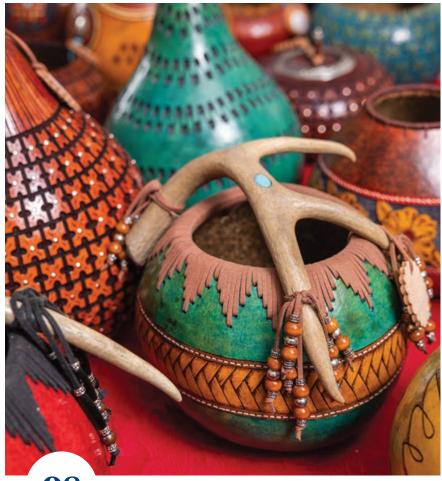
Mueller metal roofs provide long-lasting beauty, weather resistance and energy efficiency. You can select from a wide range of designer colors to complement your home, backed by limited paint warranties up to 40 years. It all adds up to lasting peace of mind. Get a metal roof you can depend on from a company you can trust – a Mueller metal roof.

Learn more at: www.muellerinc.com 877-2-MUELLER (877-268-3553)



Texas Coop Power

April 2023



08

Their Labor

How passionate artists help each other turn gourds into richly embellished works of art.

By Sheryl Smith-Rodgers Photos by Julia Robinson

Fruits of 12 Make No Bones

Barbecue joints in Brenham, a town famous for ice cream, are attracting crowds of their own.

By Anna Mazurek Photos by Wyatt McSpadden Currents The latest buzz

TCP Talk Readers respond

Co-op News Information plus energy and safety tips from your cooperative

Footnotes in **Texas History** Grounded in Mystery By Martha Deeringer

TCP Kitchen Incredible Eggs By Megan Myers

Hit the Road Meteoric Fall By Chet Garner

Focus on Texas Photo Contest: Riding the River

Observations Rise Up West By Jeffree Wyn Itrich

ON THE COVER

Matt Lowery is proud of how the ribs at LJ's BBQ stack up. Photo by Wyatt McSpadden

The Hallettsville home of Blanche and Roy Cavarretta hoards their gourds. Photo by Julia Robinson

Rising Stars

WE SALUTE a select group of Texas co-op employees this Lineworker Appreciation Day, April 10. Apprentices from Pedernales Electric Cooperative in Johnson City dominated at two competitions in 2022 that spotlighted and promoted lineworker skills and safe work practices.

PEC's Phillip Stapp finished first among 96 apprentices at the Texas Lineman's Rodeo in July, claiming the top prize for the co-op for the fourth consecutive rodeo. Co-workers Crispen Davis placed third and Cole Compton fifth. Then, at the International Lineman's Rodeo in October in Kansas, PEC's Zackery Gough, below, beat out 365 competitors to claim first place. Davis was close behind in second place, and Stapp was 14th.



"The hardest thing in the world to understand is income taxes."

-ALBERT EINSTEIN

FINISH THIS SENTENCE I DROVE ALL NIGHT TO ...

Tell us how you would finish that sentence. Email your short responses to letters@TexasCoopPower.com or comment on our Facebook post. Include your co-op and town.

Here are some of the responses to our February prompt: Rainy days make me ...

Get in the kitchen and make soup or dumplings and do some baking. ELAINE GARNER VIA FACEBOOK

Want to curl up with a cozy blanket and a good book.

MARGIE HARGROVE BOWIE-CASS EC DAINGERFIELD

Glad I'm retired from delivering mail so I can sit on my porch and enjoy it.

TANIS WILLIAMS WOOD COUNTY EC FRUITVALE

GOODRICH

Want to make oatmeal, hot cocoa, tomato soup and grilled cheese.

KIMBERLEY BAILEY RIGGS VIA FACEBOOK

Remember when it was dry and I promised not to curse rainy days.

MARK BROWNING SAN HOUSTON EC

Visit our website to see more responses.



April 8 **National Empanada Day**

Writer Vianney Rodriguez shared that empanadas were among her favorite types of pan dulce in Sweet Memories, from December 2020.

Funny How Time Slips Away

Willie Nelson, the musical genius from the Hill Country who has won 10 Grammys, written more than 2,500 songs and turned plenty of others' tunes into hits of his own, turns 90 on April 29.

Here are the favorite songs of TCP's writers and editors:

Chris Burrows: City of New Orleans Alex Dal Santo: On the Road Again

Travis Hill: Hello Walls

Jessica Ridge: Pancho and Lefty Tom Widlowski: Seven Spanish Angels

Watch Willie perform each of these songs on our website.





Holy Smokes!

SEEMS ONLY FITTING that the world's longest barbecue marathon took place in Texas.

Pitmasters from Panther City BBQ in Fort Worth grilled for 40 hours, 49 minutes and 17 seconds July 13-15, 2022, to set the record. Chris Magallanes, above, and two others cooked 450 pounds of hamburgers, 300 pounds each of tablitas (beef short ribs) and fajitas, and 100 pounds each of onions and peppers.

The food was donated to the community, including to first responders and a hospital.



ENTER CONTESTS AT TEXASCOOPPOWER.COM



\$500 RECIPE CONTEST

No-Bake Desserts

FOCUS ON TEXAS PHOTOS

Hoof and Horn

FREDERICKSBURG GETAWAY

Enter to win a two-night stay in this charming Hill Country town, where fine food, architecture and culture abound.



Caught Cuisine

'I discovered hundreds of sundew plants growing in my backyard in Kountze. Let's just say I had no problem with ants in my yard!"

EDWARD ROWLAND EASTLAND COUNTY

Kitty Hawk's Mark

My first carrier landing in an A-7 Corsair aboard the USS Kitty Hawk was in November 1968, and my last landing after 130 combat missions in Southeast Asia was August 16, 1969 [Breaking Up, February 2023]. There's nothing like your first carrier deployment, especially if it's to a combat zone.

Mike Scott Tri-County EC Granbury

We just booked a guided trip through the ship channel [at right]. Our guide told us a few things about the retired carrier, but you filled in all the blanks.

Randy Carroll Wood County EC Winnsboro



It's heartwarming to know that 95% of her will be recycled and that her armor will be incorporated into a new U.S. ship

DAVID HURLEY VIA FACEBOOK

[Breaking Up, February 2023].

Honoring the 442nd

My parents-U.S. citizenswere among those who lost their assets and possessions when all those of Japanese ancestry on the West Coast were ordered into internment camps without due process and without any evidence of a crime [Rescue of the Lost Battalion, February 2023].

Two of my uncles served in the 442nd Regimental Combat Team. Thank you for remembering the loyalty, valor and tremendous sacrifice of the Japanese Americans of the 442nd.

Jeanne Makihara Guadalupe Valley EC Cibolo

Indianola Relocated

After the destruction of Indianola by hurricanes and subsequent fires, many of the homes were dismantled and moved to nearby Cuero and Victoria for a safer location [Important Entry, February 2023]. A search of the internet reveals addresses where visitors can see these old homes in a restored setting.

Jeri Porter Pedernales EC Fischer

TCP WRITE TO US

letters@TexasCoopPower.com

Editor, Texas Co-op Power 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor Austin, TX 78701

Please include your electric co-op and town. Letters may be edited for clarity and length.

TEXAS ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chair Kelly Lankford, San Angelo . Vice Chair Neil Hesse, Muenster Secretary-Treasurer Avan Irani, Robstown • Board Members Dale Ancell, Lubbock Julie Parsley, Johnson City • Doug Turk, Livingston • Brandon Young, McGregor PRESIDENT/CEO Mike Williams, Austin

COMMUNICATIONS & MEMBER SERVICES COMMITTEE

Mike Ables, Bellville • Matt Bentke, Bastrop • Marty Haught, Burleson Gary Miller, Bryan • Zac Perkins, Hooker, Oklahoma • John Ed Shinpaugh, Bonham Rob Walker, Gilmer • Buff Whitten, Eldorado

MAGAZINE STAFF

Vice President, Communications & Member Services Martin Bevins Editor Chris Burrows • Associate Editor Tom Widlowski

Production Manager Karen Nejtek • Creative Manager Andy Doughty Advertising Manager Elaine Sproull

Communications Specialist Alex Dal Santo • Print Production Specialist Grace Fultz Communications Specialist Travis Hill • Food Editor Megan Myers • Digital Media Specialist Caytlyn Phillips • Senior Communications Specialist Jessica Ridge Senior Designer Jane Sharpe • Proofreader Suzanne Featherston

TEXAS CO-OP POWER Volume 79, Number 10 (USPS 540-560), Texas Co-op Power is published monthly by Texas Electric Cooperatives. Periodical postage paid at Austin, TX, and at additiona offices. TEC is the statewide association representing 77 electric cooperatives. Texas Co-op Power's website is TexasCoopPower.com. Call (512) 454-0311 or email editor@TexasCoopPower.com.

SUBSCRIPTIONS Subscription price is \$4.44 per year for individual members of subscribing cooperatives and is paid from equity accruing to the member. If you are not a member of a subscribing cooperative, you can purchase an annual subscription at the nonmember rate of \$7.50. Co-op members: Please notify your co-op of address changes or other subscription requests POSTMASTER Send address changes to Texas Co-op Power (USPS 540-560), 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor, Austin, TX 78701. Please enclose label from this copy of Texas Co-op Power showing old address and key numbers

ADVERTISING Contact Elaine Sproull at (512) 486-6251 or esproull@texas-ec.org for information about purchasing display ad space in *Texas Co-op Power* and/or in our 26 sister publications in other states. Advertisements in *Texas Co-op Power* are paid solicitations. The publisher neither endorses nor guarantees in any manner any product or company included in this publication. COPYRIGHT All content © 2023 Texas Electric Cooperatives Inc. All rights reserved. Reproduction of this issue or any portion of it is expressly prohibited without written permission. Willie Wiredhand © 2023 National Rural Electric Cooperative Association.







The Amazing Telikin One Touch Computer The Smart, Easy Computer for Seniors!

- Easy One Touch Menu!
- Large Fonts200% Zoom
- 100% US Support
- Large Print Keyboard



Secure System No Viruses!

Speech to Text You talk, It types!

Great Customer Ratings
Telikin ******4.9/5

Customer Ratings on Google 7/28/22

If you find computers frustrating and confusing, you are not alone. When the Personal Computer was introduced, it was simple. It has now become a complex Business Computer with thousands of programs for Accounting, Engineering, Databases etc. This makes the computer complex.

You want something easy, enjoyable, ready to go out of the box with just the programs you need. That's why we created the Telikin One Touch computer.

Telikin is easy, just take it out of the box, plug it in and connect to the internet. Telikin will let you easily stay connected with friends and family, shop online, **find the best prices on everything**, get home delivery, have doctor visits, video chat with the grandkids, share pictures, find old friends and more. Telikin One Touch is different.

One Touch Interface - A single touch takes you to Email, Web, Video Chat, Contacts, Photos, Games and more.

Large Fonts, 200% Zoom – Easy to see easy to read.

Secure - No one has ever downloaded a virus on Telikin.

Voice Recognition - No one likes to type. Telikin has Speech to Text. You talk, it types.

Preloaded Software - All programs are pre-loaded and set up. Nothing to download.

100% US based support – Talk to a real person who wants to help. Telikin has great ratings on BBB and Google!



This computer is not designed for business. It is designed for you!

"This was a great investment."

Ryan M, Copper Canyon, TX

"Thank you again for making a computer for seniors"

Megan M, Hilliard, OH

"Telikin support is truly amazing."

Nick V, Central Point, OR

Call toll free to find out more! Mention Code **1218** for introductory pricing.

60 Day money back guarantee





844-729-8394



How passionate artists turn gourds into richly embellished works of art

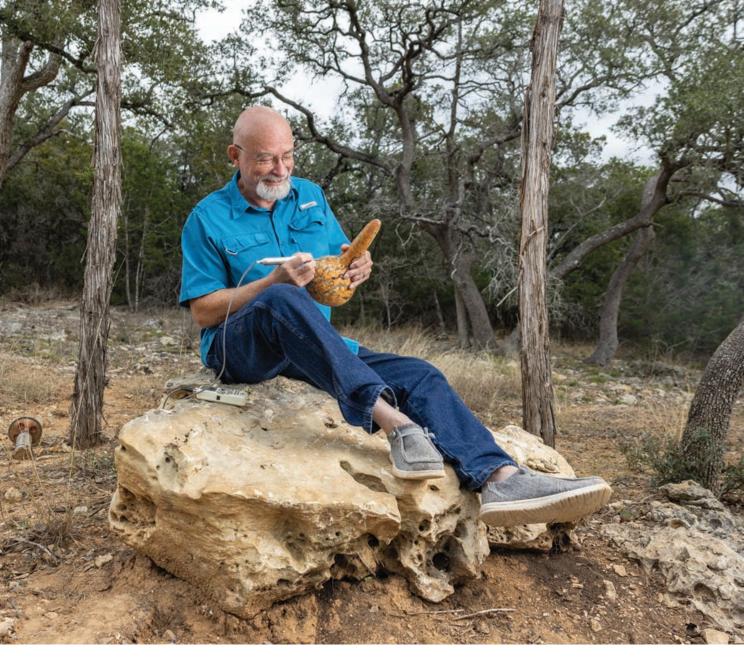
ith one hand, Wimberley artist Michael Ford grips what looks like a glossy beige birdhouse shaped like an hourglass and etched with black tendrils. Then he gives it a shake. *Boom, boom—BOOM.* The deep rumbles startle passersby at the Lone Star Gourd Festival in Fredericksburg. Like me, they're dumbfounded.

"This is a thunder gourd," says Ford, a Pedernales Electric Cooperative member. When shaken, a spring vibrates a drumhead, creating ominous notes that emanate through holes in the gourd.

"It's very functional. If your company stays too long, just duck into a hallway with your gourd," Ford says, grinning, then shakes it again, setting off more thunderous booms. "Then tell your guests, 'Uh-oh, storm's coming. Better leave while you can!'"

Ford's joking, of course. But he's dead serious about the art form that he calls his passion—much like his fellow gourd artists all over Texas. Using an array of techniques, they create bowls, holiday décor, birdhouses, masks, sculptures, jewelry, lamps and miniature hobbit homes, to name

FROM LEFT Michael Ford's pieces sometimes incorporate multiple gourds. Ford, a former graphic artist for the Texas Department of Transportation, has been turning gourds into art since 2013.



a few examples. There are simple designs, like painted gourds, and richly embellished pieces that can sell for thousands of dollars.

But wait—what is a gourd? Is it just a smooth pumpkin? Well, close. Gourds and pumpkins, along with squash, melons and cucumbers, are members of Cucurbitaceae, a plant family that produces hard-shelled fruits that humans have used for food, ornaments and utensils over thousands of years. Experts believe gourds are the only plants that have been grown around the world since prehistoric days.

Historians in Peru have unearthed ancient gourd fragments associated with early humans. For generations, Peruvian artist Ana Poma and her neighbors in Cochas Chico have passed down the tradition of carving and burning intricate designs onto gourds as a way of storytelling. "Families teach their children," says Poma, a vendor and teacher at the Fredericksburg festival. "I learned as a child from my mother, uncles and grandparents."

For some artists, though, not just any gourd will do. Forget using our thin-skinned Texas natives, such as buf-

falo and balsam gourds. Instead, many artists prefer hard-shelled and decorative gourds available in endless shapes, sizes and thicknesses. Thicker shells (three-eighths of an inch thick or more) are sturdier for carving and burning. Standard gourd shapes, designated by the American Gourd Society, include cannonball, basketball, martin house, dipper, club and banana.

Many artists order their gourds from professional growers, such as the Wuertz Gourd Farm in Arizona and the Welburn Gourd Farm in Southern California. Some grow their own. John and Rickie Newell, Central Texas EC members near Llano, grow gourds. At the festival, Rickie—an artist who displays her work at the Llano Art Guild and Gallery—has a bin piled high with gourds for sale, ranging from 50 cents to \$12. Typically, gourds are priced according to their widest diameter. Those that have been cleaned on the outside and/or had their seeds and pulp scraped out cost more.

"We plant our gourds around April 15," Rickie says. "Then we harvest when they're dead in the field from October up to Christmas and dry them in a metal cage."



^{Get a} Gourd Look

See for yourself at Central Texas shows this year.

Southwest Gourd & Fiber Fine Art Show, May 18–July 1, Kerrville

Lone Star Gourd Festival, Sept. 29–30, Fredericksburg

Hill Country Collectables, year-round, Wimberley

CLOCKWISE FROM IMMEDIATELY ABOVE
Roy Cavarretta's Standing Tall, Jill Robinson's
Chasing Dreams and a James Medders spiraling piece. Rickie Newell continues work on her
angel with wings. Robinson's Green Goddess.
Blanche and Roy Cavarretta's hobby has them
"on a journey we never could have imagined."



hoosing a gourd is just the first step for many artists, and gourd shows are an ideal place to learn about the craft and expand skill sets. This Texas show is one of a handful of annual events held across the U.S. that attract hobbyists and professionals alike. Artists and vendors welcome questions, and many sell basic supplies. The Texas Gourd Society, the nonprofit organization that sponsors and organizes the annual Lone Star Gourd Festival at the Gillespie County Fairgrounds, is also a resource for crafters. Across Texas, the society has regional chapters called "patches."

"We learn techniques from each other, like leather stitching," says Sherry Nelson, a member of the Guadalupe Gourd Patch in Kerrville. "In the gourding world, though, you never copy someone's work. Instead, you can use their technique as an inspiration to create something new."

On her gourds, Nelson, a Central Texas EC member, uses various methods, such as burning; carving; painting; applying alcohol dyes; and attaching horns, beads and cactus fibers. "Pyrography is my favorite," she says. "I can draw with my wood burner for hours. It's very relaxing."

Like many gourd artists, Roy and Blanche Cavarretta, who live in Hallettsville and are members of San Bernard EC, started out by growing gourds and turning them into birdhouses. Then, while traveling in New Mexico, they viewed a gourd art exhibit at an art festival. "We had no idea so many things could be done with them," Roy recalls. "It set us on a





journey we never could have imagined. There's not a day goes by that we're not working on a gourd."

That was 11 years ago. The Cavarrettas still grow gourds. They've also become master gourd artists who've won countless awards. "At art shows, you enter at the novice level," Roy explains. "When you win at that level, you advance to intermediate, then advanced and master."

Together, the couple market their work as Gravel Road Arts. On her urn-style gourds, Blanche primarily uses pyrography, transparent dyes and a weaving stitch called closed coiling. Flowers, hummingbirds, dragonflies and inlaid gemstones adorn many of her pieces. Similarly, Roy uses pyrography and dyes along with chip carving using a gouge. His designs lean toward contemporary and Southwestern themes, such as his Spirit Doll that won Best of Show at the Fredericksburg festival.

The People's Choice award went to Chasing Dreams, a large kettle gourd intricately crafted by Austin's Jill Robinson. "I use a lot of random techniques," she says of her striking designs. "On this one, I used enameling, woodburning, stipple carving and alcohol inks along with real cactus fibers and carved cactus fibers."

Visit with Robinson and other gourd artists, and you'll quickly pick up on their camaraderie and deep love for the craft. When artist James Medders of Morgan Mill lost the use of his left hand, Roy Cavarretta rigged a carving vise

that could hold a gourd in place for his friend. Soon Medders, a United Cooperative Services member, was back to woodburning, carving and painting on his gourds. Using a method called pine needle coiling, he also stitches longleaf pine needles into elaborate designs.

"Once I got started in gourd art eight years ago, I had a passion," says Medders, who has also won awards. "Why? I don't know. I just do. Sometimes my wife tells me, 'Put that gourd down! We've got somewhere to go.' "

Meanwhile, across the exhibit hall at the festival, a handson art area called the Imagination Station beckons newbies of any age. From a big pile of gourds, I choose a little one cut open like a bowl. Then I plunk down at a table with metallic paints, rhinestones, a paintbrush and a sponge.

"One of our goals is to pass on gourd art to young people so it won't die out," says Rona Thornton of Austin, who's overseeing the area. "I take the Imagination Station to garden clubs, schools and military bases. It's fun to see people who think they're not artistic create their own piece."

That would be me—I'm definitely no artist. But wait! Before long, my plain gourd has transformed into a sparkly urn. Wow, I am an artist.

Thornton smiles. "Anything's possible with a gourd," she says.

See more gourds in this story on our website.



Barbecue joints in Brenham, a town famous for ice cream, are attracting crowds of their own

N N

eonard Botello IV always wanted to have a roadside barbecue shack. So when a hole-in-the-wall barbecue restaurant 3 miles west of downtown Brenham on U.S. 290 went up for sale,

Botello bought the 1,200-square-foot red metal building.

He grew up in a family of restaurateurs in Lake Jackson and initially swore he'd never follow the same path. He graduated from Texas A&M University with a biology degree in 2013. But after a visit to Austin's La Barbecue, Botello was blown away by the simplicity of the barbecue. Right away he started experimenting with his uncle's pit and later drove to Ohio to pick up his first offset smoker, a \$4,000 Craigslist purchase.

"It's like one big science project every single day because everything's completely different," Botello says. "Every cow is different. Every piece of wood is different. The weather is different."

He opened Truth Barbeque in July 2015 and added a covered patio next to his roadside barbecue shack on the outskirts of Brenham.

While Brenham is best known as the home of Blue Bell Creameries, there's more to the city's culinary scene than ice cream. The small town, population 18,000, has a handful of barbecue restaurants that are building impressive résumés. Two of these spots—Truth Barbeque and LJ's BBQ—are just a mile and a half apart, and both made *Texas Monthly*'s list of the 50 Best BBQ Joints in 2021.

At either place, the owners and pitmasters could be stationed behind the counter slicing up the Texas trinity—brisket, sausage and ribs—each cooked with their own personal style and accompanied by an array of delectable sides. Brenham's location, halfway between Austin and Houston, makes it an easy day trip or weekend destination for barbecue. Come hungry and be prepared to loosen your belt.



OPPOSITE FROM TOP The staff at LJ's BBQ and a spread at the restaurant. ABOVE Preparing servings of LJ's ketchup-based sauce, which balances sweetness with apple cider and white vinegars.

HONORING MAMAW

LJ'S STARTED in an unlikely place—the backroom of a downtown liquor store, where Matt Lowery, his cousin Leah Cook and her husband, Corey Cook, were selling lunches on a table at a side entrance in 2016. Pitmasters Lowery and Corey Cook were preparing the food at Leah's parents' house.

The trio moved their business to the current brick-and-mortar location, a concrete building with a red metal awning on West Main Street in 2017. Most days the parking lot is full and one of the three pitmasters—Lowery, Cook and Josh Jalomo, who joined the team in 2020—is behind the counter chopping brisket for one of their signature side dishes: brisket mac and cheese.

"It's just mac and cheese with chopped brisket on top," Corey Cook says. "It's no more simple than that. It's one of the most popular items."

The idea for the restaurant was hatched when Lowery began cooking barbecue and doing small catering gigs in 2014, when he was in graduate school at the University of Houston, studying hotel and restaurant management. After graduation, he was visiting the Cooks in Brenham when they began brainstorming an idea for a business. In 2015 they started doing pop-ups before moving to the backroom of the liquor store.

The trio decided to name the restaurant for their grandmother, Laura Jean, who lived in Brenham.

"One day, Leah said, 'How about we call it LJ's after our mamaw?' "Lowery says. "It just seemed like a good way to pay homage to her and had a great story."

LJ's main focus is locally sourced ingredients, from the post oak they burn to the collard greens they serve. "We get our collard greens from a local farmer here that's about 5 miles away from our restaurant," says Lowery about their twice-weekly deliveries from Whitehurst Farm. "The greens you order here at LJ's literally are in the ground no more than 24 to 48 hours before."

The brisket is seasoned with a salt and pepper rub. "It's simple, but it's done well," Lowery says. All the meat is cooked on one of four smokers—one 1,000-gallon and three 500-gallon offsets tucked behind the restaurant. In addition to brisket, sausage and ribs, LJ's also serves up pulled pork and turkey. All the meats pair well with their ketchupbased sauce that Cook calls the "perfect balance" of sweet mixed with apple cider and white vinegars. Peach cobbler and banana pudding are the stars of the dessert menu.

With so many options, deciding what to order can be tough. Lowery suggests starting with a three-meat plate, piled high with brisket, ribs and sausage.

"Obviously, the turkey is the hidden gem," Cook says. "But the first thing that you want to try are those."



to kind of complement the meat," Botello explains.

His most popular sides are collards, corn pudding and potato tot casserole, a family recipe. But save room for the triple-layer cakes for dessert—each slice weighs a pound. Using another Botello family recipe, head baker Kiki Wilkins makes 12 rotating varieties of cake, including triple-chocolate, carrot, strawberry, tres leches and banana caramel.

Truth debuted on *Texas Monthly*'s list in 2017, earning the No. 10 spot. But getting there wasn't easy.

"I remember cooking three briskets a day and then nobody showing up," Botello says. He initially chose Brenham to avoid being drowned out in bigger markets like Austin and Houston. Truth gained traction quickly, partially thanks to its photogenic plating that made Botello's barbecue ripe for social media. In 2019 he opened a second location, in Houston.

Success hasn't changed how Botello does business. He's still behind the counter cutting meat, and his dad is often at the register. "I like to be hands-on [and] talk to customers," explains Botello, who always ensures sauce bottles are clean and facing the correct way. "I like to be approachable."

Botello enjoys the questions and interactions. "When

they ask you questions, your brain starts to work a lot harder," he says. "And you realize how much information you have locked up here that you're just doing [by] second nature. So it's good for them, and it's good for me."

He teaches barbecue classes one Sunday a month, inspired by the openness of Wayne Mueller, a third-generation pitmaster and the owner of Louie Mueller Barbecue in nearby Taylor. One day, while Botello was eating, Mueller sat down beside him and started sharing his knowledge unprompted, including his temperature for cooking meat—often a secret in the barbecue world.

"Even though these are trade secrets, I could give them to you," explains Botello. "But it's like Jimi Hendrix or Stevie Ray Vaughan teaching somebody how to play a guitar. They're never going to be able to recreate that no matter how many answers you give them."

BB-QI

MOMENT OF TRUTH

AT TRUTH BARBEQUE, Botello's Central Texas-style preparation consists of a simple rub made in-house and post oak to smoke the meat. To expand his skills and menu, Botello also serves up a rotating menu of less conventional dishes—smoked boudin, pastrami brisket and Carolina whole hog, a popular Saturday-only menu item. The meats are accompanied by a choice of three sauces: a traditional tomato base, tangy mustard or white barbecue. The latter two are his tribute to Carolina-style barbecue. "Our sauces are a smidge more vinegary than most sauces, but it's just

FROM TOP A sampling from the menu at Truth Barbeque. Owner Leonard Botello IV, left, is often found behind the counter cutting meat as his father works the register.

April is FREE WINDOWS MONTH at Renewal by Andersen.²

Why is April one of the best times to replace your windows?

Because if you call us now, you can get your more energy-efficient windows installed and enjoy a more comfortable home right away.

Our exclusive High-Performance[™] Low-E4® SmartSun[™] glass is **70% more** energy efficient in the summer as compared to ordinary dual-pane glass.3 It's engineered to help make your home cooler.

Call before April 30! material is Why have our customers chosen **THAN** us over another window company?

1. Fibrex® Material

Andersen researched for over 30 years before perfecting our exclusive Fibrex material, and it's twice as strong as vinyl.

2. Unique Look

Our window has the elegant look and strength of a wood window, but our Fibrex material doesn't demand the same maintenance of wood.4

3. Accountability

There's no frustrating "middleman" to deal with. We manage the entire process—from the consultation and manufacturing to the installation and the warranty.

It's like getting **FREE WINDOWS** for 1 year²

PAYMENTS

INTEREST

FOR 1 YEAR²

and

BUY 1 WINDOW OR DOOR. **GET 1 WINDOW** OR DOOR

Call or scan the code for your FREE Window and Door Diagnosis

San Antonio



Austin

West Texas 512-298-1858 432-257-3640

Dallas/Fort Worth

self-schedule your appointment

Scan to

TopWindowSolution.com 210-961-9990 469-606-5229

'Subject to availability, on a total purchase of 4 or more. Buy 2 windows or doors and get the second 2 windows or doors, of equal or lesser value, 40% off — applied to lowest priced window and/or door products in purchase. To qualify for discount offer, initial contact for an appointment must be made and documented on or before 4/30/23 with the purchase then occurring on or before 5/10/23. No payments and deferred interest for 12 months available from third-party lenders to well qualified buyers on approved credit only. No Finance Charges will be assessed if promo balance is paid in full in 12 months. Products are marketed, sold and installed (but not manufactured) by Renewal by Andersen retailers, which are independently owned and operated under Central Texas Windows & Doors LLC, d/b/a Renewal by Andersen of Austin and San Antonio. North Texas Windows & Doors LLC, d/b/a Renewal by Andersen of Dallas/Fort Worth and West Texas. See complete information and entity identification at www.rbaguidelines.com. ©2023 Andersen Corporation. ©2023 Lead Surge LLC. All rights reserved. ³Values are based on comparison of Renewal by Andersen® double-hung window U-Factor to the U-Factor for clear dual pane glass non-metal frame default values from the 2006, 2009, 2012, 2015 and 2018 International Energy Conservation Code "Glazed Fenestration" Default Tables. 4See limited warranty for details at https://www. renewalbyandersen.com/homeowner-help/warranty.

Meet the Beauty in the Beast

Discover this spectacular 6½-carat green treasure from Mount St. Helens!

 ${
m F}$ or almost a hundred years it lay dormant. Silently building strength. At 10,000 feet high, it was truly a sleeping giant. Until May 18, 1980, when the beast awoke with violent force and revealed its greatest secret. Mount St. Helens erupted, sending up a 80,000-foot column of ash and smoke. From that chaos, something beautiful emerged... our spectacular Helenite Necklace.

EXCLUSIVE Helenite Earrings -a \$149 valuewith purchase of Helenite Necklace

Helenite is produced from the heated volcanic rock of Mount St. Helens and the brilliant green creation has captured the eye of jewelry designers worldwide. Today you can wear this massive 61/2-carat stunner for only \$149!

Make your emeralds jealous. Our Helenite Necklace puts the green stone center stage, with a faceted pear-cut set in .925 sterling silver finished in luxurious gold. The explosive origins of the stone are echoed in the flashes of light that radiate as the piece swings gracefully from its 18" luxurious gold-finished sterling silver chain. Today the volcano sits quiet, but this unique piece of American natural history continues to erupt with gorgeous green fire.

Your satisfaction is guaranteed. Bring home the Helenite Necklace and see for yourself. If you are not completely blown away by the rare beauty of this exceptional stone, simply return the necklace within 30 days for a full refund of your purchase price.

IEWELRY SPECS:

- 6 1/2 ctw Helenite in gold-finished sterling silver setting
- 18" gold-finished sterling silver chain

Limited to the first 2200 orders from this ad only

Helenite Necklace (6 ½ ctw)......Only \$149 +S&P Helenite Stud Earrings (1 ctw)\$149 +S&P

Helenite Set \$298....Call-in price only \$149 +S&P

(Set includes necklace and earrings)

Call now to take advantage of this extremely limited offer.

1-800-333-2045

Promotional Code HNN137-03 Please mention this code when you call.



"My wife received more compliments on this stone on the first day she wore it than any other piece of jewelry I've ever given her."

> - J. from Orlando, FL Stauer Client

Necklace

enlarged

to show luxurious

color



Stauer® 14101 Southcross Drive W., Ste 155, Dept. HNN137-03, Burnsville, Minnesota 55337 www.stauer.com

honey-do" list just got shorter!





V = \$799 **YOUR NEW BATH OR SHOWER***

OR ASK ABOUT OUR INTEREST FREE **FINANCING FROM 18 TO 24 MONTHS.**

PLUS RECEIVE A \$500 GAS CARD WITH PURCHASE

UPGRADE YOUR OUTDATED BATHROOM IN AS LITTLE AS A DAY



CALL NOW 800.364.2498

- Bathtub Replacement
- Shower Replacement
- **Tub to Shower Conversion**
- Walk-in Tub/Accessibility Solutions





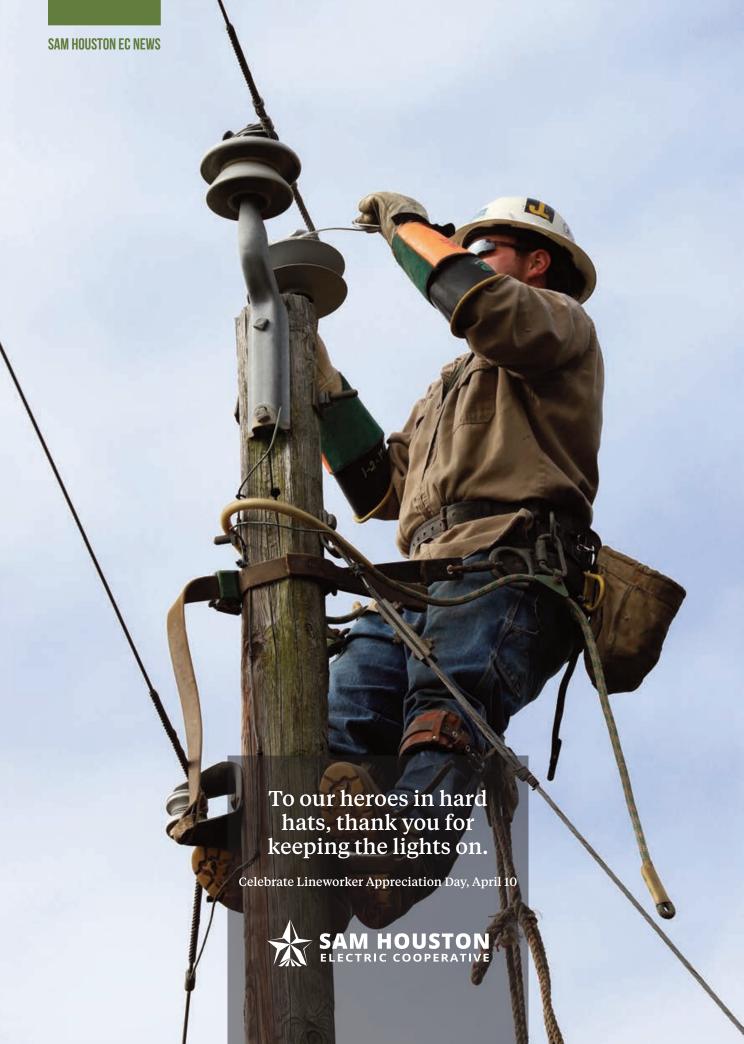






Locally owned and Family Operated for over 20 Years. Born, Bred & Based in Texas.

*Valid only for new product replacement customers who purchase products and have them installed through Zintex Remodeling. Not valid with any other offer or promotion. Repairs to existing products including parts and service excluded. Prior sales excluded. Other restrictions may apply. See local exclusive dealer for details. ^Subject to credit approval. Fixed APR of 0.00% for 24 months. Payment example assumes \$10,000 on your purchase window expiration date with 24 amortized payments of \$416.67. Your fixed interest rate is based on creditworthiness and is disclosed in your loan agreement. Interest is waived if the purchase amount is paid in full before the end of the promo period. ~Two (2) \$250 Shell gift card with purchase paperwork verification. ©2023 Zintex Remodeling. Expires 5/31/2023.





Join Us for the Annual Meeting June 13

MAKE PLANS TO join us for the Sam Houston Electric Cooperative Annual Meeting of Members on June 13. Attending the annual meeting is a great way to get involved with your Cooperative.

The meeting will begin at 1:30 p.m. at the Polk County Commerce Center in Livingston. Members who attend the meeting will be able to visit with other member-owners, as well as meet the board of directors and Cooperative management. There will also be entertainment and a door prize drawing. Management will report on Co-op business, including the results of the directors election.

Instead of requiring member-owners to vote for board candidates in person at the annual meeting, Sam Houston EC's bylaws allow member-owners to vote prior to the meeting. Be on the lookout next month for your election ballot, giving you the chance to vote either online or by mail.

Sign up for a mySamHouston account to receive an email reminder to vote. Members who return their ballot by the early bird deadline will be eligible to win a prize.

Watch your inbox or your mailbox for full voting instructions and information. lacktriangle





10 Do's and Don'ts for Using Portable Generators

AS MUCH AS Sam Houston Electric Cooperative plans and prepares to prevent power outages, they can still happen because of circumstances out of our control.

If you're planning to use a portable generator in the event of an outage, Sam Houston EC reminds you to do so safely.

With proper use and maintenance, portable generators can provide great convenience during an outage. However, when generators are used incorrectly, they are extremely dangerous.

Here are 10 do's and don'ts to keep in mind when using portable generators:

- 1. DO: Install backup carbon monoxide alarms.
- **2. DO:** Keep children and pets away from portable generators at all times.
- **3. DO:** Position generators at least 25 feet outside the home—well away from doors, windows and vents that can allow deadly CO to enter the home.
- **4. DO:** Ensure your generator is properly grounded. Use a portable ground-fault circuit interrupter to prevent electric shock injuries.
- **5. DO:** Use three-pronged extension cords that are rated to handle the load of the generator. Inspect extension cords for damage before use.
- **6. DON'T:** Operate a generator inside your home or an enclosed or even partially enclosed space. Generators produce high levels of deadly gas.
- **7. DON'T:** Use generators in or near water, in the rain, or while wet. Water and electricity are a deadly combination.
- **8. DON'T:** Rely on generators as a full-time source of power. They should only be used temporarily or in emergency situations.
- **9. DON'T:** Overload generators. They should only be used to power essential equipment. Make sure your generator can handle the load of the items you plan to power.
- **10. DON'T:** Connect generators directly into household wiring unless you have an appropriate transfer switch installed. If a generator is connected to a home's wiring without a transfer switch, power can backfeed along power lines and electrocute your neighbors or utility lineworkers making repairs.

Small Changes Can Have a Big Impact

APRIL 22 IS Earth Day. Consider making an Earth Day resolution to change at least one energy-related bad habit at home.

Here are some ideas:

If you haven't already, switch your lamps and other light fixtures to LED versions. For the past decade, Sam Houston Electric Cooperative has distributed free energy-efficient bulbs to honor Earth Day and help our member-consumers use less electricity. Visit our offices April 21 to receive a free efficient lightbulb.

Turn off the lights when you leave a room and teach your children to do the same.

Unplug appliances like the TV and your computer when you're not using them. Appliances that are turned off but still plugged in draw small amounts of electricity. Using a power strip for clusters of components can help you turn everything off at once.

Take shorter showers. You'll save water and energy since the water heater won't have to work as hard.

Use window shades, opening them in winter and closing them in summer.

Set your programmable thermostat correctly to save up to 10% on heating and cooling bills.

Change air conditioning filters regularly so that your system doesn't have to work as hard to operate properly.

Wash clothes in cold water and line dry them.

Set the water heater temperature to 120 degrees and wrap the tank in an insulating blanket.





Spring Clean Inside and Out

YOU'RE READY FOR SPRING, but is your house ready? As the weather warms up, add these items to your springtime to-do list:

Make an appointment with a licensed service technician to give your air conditioning system a once-over. Regular maintenance can extend the life of your system.

Clean the area around your air conditioner's outside condenser unit. Brush dirt and leaves off of the unit and pick up any tree limbs that might have landed on it over the winter. Resist the urge to plant bushes and flowers around the unit; anything touching it could prevent air from circulating around it.

Scrub the winter grime off your home's windows—inside and out. Sparkling clean windows let more sunlight into your house, which means you won't have to turn on as many lights.

Dust off hard-to-reach ceiling fan blades. Remove the lint from your dryer hose and vent. Wipe down heating grates and radiators, now that heating season is over. Look around your house for infrequently cleaned electrical devices and remove dust and dirt.





Electric Vehicle Questions Answered

AS ELECTRIC VEHICLES CONTINUE to gain popularity, we regularly receive inquiries about them from Sam Houston Electric Cooperative members. So we thought it would be helpful to respond to some of the most frequently asked questions.

Q: Why is Sam Houston EC communicating about electric vehicles?

A: It's no secret that consumer interest in EVs is growing, and Sam Houston EC is providing information about them so that our members can make informed decisions when considering an EV purchase.

O: How is Sam Houston EC involved in EV infrastructure issues?

A: All electric utilities are planning now to ensure they have the necessary infrastructure in place to meet future EV charging needs without jeopardizing the ability to keep power flowing reliably to homes and businesses. As your local energy provider, Sam Houston EC is best suited to advise and help members plan for the likely proliferation of electric vehicles in the future.

Q: Can I charge my electric vehicle using an existing outlet or do I need a special outlet?

A: All EVs come with a 110-volt-compatible (Level 1) charging unit that can be plugged into any standard household outlet. At this level, an eighthour or overnight charge would enable about 36–40 miles of travel. If you typically drive longer distances or are in a hurry, a Level 2 charger takes about half the time and provides about 180 miles of range over an eighthour charging period. A Level 2 charger must be installed by a licensed electrician.

O: Will an EV meet my daily driving needs?

A: For now, it depends on your situation. If you're like most Americans and drive an average of 30 miles a day, an EV can meet your daily needs.

Q: Should I let my Co-op know if I purchase an EV?

A: If you purchase an EV, please let us know so we can better serve you. As more Sam Houston EC members buy EVs, it's helpful to know where they're located in our area so we can ensure we have the necessary infrastructure in place to meet charging needs and provide reliable power to homes and businesses in our service territory.

Kick Bad Air Out

ADDING OR UPGRADING exhaust fans at home can make your space safer and more comfortable.

Cooking, laundry, cleaning and other everyday activities can put moisture and odors into the air. Exhaust fans like those above the stove or in the bathroom remove bad air. Refreshing the air in your home not only makes it more pleasant, but removing humidity makes the air conditioner work more efficiently, saving you money on your electric bill.

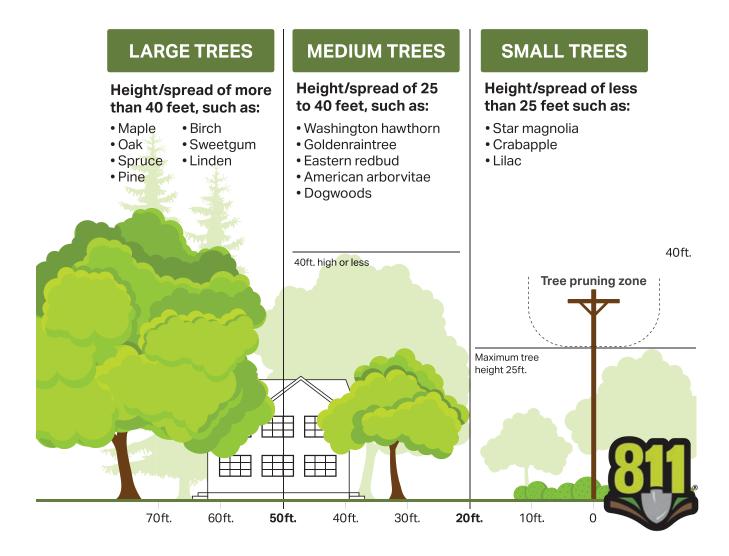
Exhaust fans can quickly clear away hot air that builds up from activities like meal preparation and showering.

Removing humidity is important for a home's health because too much moisture can damage the structure. Condensation can build up on walls and ceilings, causing decay and mold growth.

Invest in good exhaust fans, and hire a professional to install them properly. Explore the various types of exhaust fans and size them to match your space, being sure to check noise ratings so they won't be too loud.

But don't overdo it: Turn exhaust fans off once the air in the room clears. As helpful as an exhaust fan is, it can suck the heated or cooled air out of your home if you let it run after it has done its job.





5 Reasons To Plant a Tree in Your Yard

HOT SUMMER DAYS aren't far off. Why not start thinking about planting some shade trees in your yard to keep your family cool?

Here are five benefits of shade trees around a home.

- **1.** Planting shade trees strategically can shield your home from hot sunrays in the summer. The less heat and light that comes through your windows, the cooler your home will be, and that means you can rely less on air conditioning. That can lead to lower electric bills.
- **2.** A hedge of trees and plants adds privacy to a backyard patio. But trees don't only prevent others from seeing in; they can block an unsightly view and even diffuse noise from nearby streets and parks.
- **3.** Beautiful trees can boost your property value—by up to 15%, according to some nurseries. That makes planting a good investment.
- **4.** Trees that flower and those with leaves that change colors beautify your landscape.
- **5.** Trees benefit the environment. They absorb carbon dioxide from the air, which slows the buildup of the gas in the atmos-

phere. The root systems help hold and aerate the soil, filter groundwater and allow the trees to draw in chemical nutrients that otherwise could leach into the environment. Decaying leaves, needles and other tree debris enrich the soil, providing nutrients for grasses and other vegetation.

Remember when planting trees to take some safety precautions.

Always call 811 before you dig to identify underground utilities. You don't want to strike an underground power or gas line or fiber cable. Doing so could injure you or cause widespread outages.

Consider the full-grown size of the tree you're planting, giving it plenty of space away from overhead electric lines. Trees that grow into or near lines pose a hazard; branches can fall into and damage the infrastructure or cause fires.

Place trees far enough away from your home to reduce the risk of falling branches or big roots causing structural damage. ■



The Bluebonnet Painter

Julian Onderdonk's moniker captures only part of how his ethereal South Texas landscapes flourish

BY RHONDA REINHART

MUCH LIKE CLAUDE MONET had his waterlilies—the subject of the French impressionist's most celebrated series of paintings—Julian Onderdonk had his bluebonnets. Born in San Antonio in 1882, Onderdonk painted sweeping landscapes of his native South Texas, producing majestic scenes of sun-kissed dusty roads, blooming coreopsis fields and golden sunsets. But it was his series featuring Texas' state flower that had early 20th-century Texans clamoring for an Onderdonk canvas.

"He became known as the bluebonnet painter, but that wasn't how he identified himself. That was just one of the things he painted," says Harry Halff, a San Antonio-based art dealer who specializes in early Texas art. "But he captured the color of the bluebonnets so well. And he did an amazing job of capturing the special light that we have in South Texas. With Julian's work, sometimes you almost feel like you can tell the temperature of the day he painted. That's really an innate talent."

Julian Onderdonk's painting
Cactus Flowers hung at the White
House during President George
W. Bush's administration.

Onderdonk's father, Robert Jenkins Onderdonk, taught art in Dallas and San Antonio, helped found several influential Texas art organizations, and painted a 1903 work titled *Fall of the Alamo* that resides in the Texas Governor's Mansion. But the younger Onderdonk didn't rely on his genes alone. While still a teenager, he traveled to New York, where he studied with the likes of William Merritt Chase, the revered American impressionist.

Onderdonk spent nearly a decade on the East Coast, where he developed his penchant for plein-air, or open air, painting but returned to San Antonio in 1909. This homecoming was a turning point in the young artist's career. Once he started depicting the distinctive surroundings of his childhood home—he'd hike out through the neighboring hills armed with an easel, canvas and paints—people began to take notice.

"He was very popular with a lot of the old San Antonio families," says Halff, who wrote the catalogue raisonné on Onderdonk and whose great-grandparents once purchased a painting from the artist. "His smaller works were great wedding gifts, and a lot of them are still with the same families who bought them from Julian. He also got extraordinarily high prices for that period."

According to Halff's research, Onderdonk's large pieces would go for around \$450—"essentially the cost of a Model T"—while his smaller works cost in the neighborhood of \$75 to \$100. Today, depending on the size and subject matter (bluebonnets still reign supreme), an Onderdonk painting could garner anywhere from \$30,000 to several hundred thousand dollars. "It's still the price of a car," Halff says. "It just might be a Ford or a Ferrari."

For art lovers with not-so-deep pocketbooks, classic Onderdonk works can be viewed at a host of major Texas museums, including the Dallas Museum of Art, the Museum of Fine Arts in Houston and the Witte Museum in San Antonio. The largest selection of Onderdonk works—close to 100—resides at the Witte, including two paintings that hung in the White House during President George W. Bush's administration: *Cactus Flowers* and *Chili Queens at the Alamo*.

Marise McDermott, president and CEO of the Witte, says Dawn in the Hills is her favorite Onderdonk work in the museum's collection. The painting is a celestial scene of a Texas daybreak that Onderdonk completed just before his death of an acute intestinal obstruction and appendicitis at age 40 in 1922. "He died literally as this painting was drying," says McDermott. "I just can't even believe how beautiful it is. It's so ethereal."

The Witte also houses Onderdonk's archives and his painting studio. The museum moved the structure, which an Onderdonk descendant donated, from its original location on West French Place and installed it on the museum grounds. The Witte's ties to the Onderdonk family trace back nearly a century. Eleanor Onderdonk, Julian's younger sister, served as the museum's curator from 1927 until 1958.

"She was responsible for so much of the Witte Museum's art, including her brother's," says McDermott, a member of Bluebonnet Electric Cooperative. "She was very close to him and had a beautiful sense of why he was unusual."

An artist in her own right, Eleanor once wrote of her brother: "It is evident that Julian was after something that no one else had ever gotten—an interpretation of the Southwest landscape, its essence in form and color so elusive and so subtle that the average person misses the closeness of values in the unity of color, live gray tones that vibrate. ...

"It is impossible to look at any of Julian's paintings and not see the man who looked at nature with wide-open eyes, analyzed, studied and then created."







www.ddmbuildings.com



WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR COLLECTIBLES

Photos for illustration only. Prices subject to change. Please check for your local buildings codes. Prices include color walls, color trim

*Building prices are before freight and taxes.

Coins • Banknotes • Gold & Silver Jewelry & Scrap Vintage Costume Jewelry • Watches • Stamps Tokens • Historical Documents • Other Collectibles TEXAS BUYERS GROUP • FREDERICKSBURG, TX All transactions private, confidential & secure.

830-997-6339 • rzcoins@twc.com







Advertise in *Texas Co-op Power* Marketplace Elaine Sproull (512) 486-6251 advertising@TexasCoopPower.com

\$19,745-40x50x12 2-10x10 roll up doors, 1-3070 walk door

Freight and taxes not included in prices.

How to Be Cut Off From Civilization

When it's you against nature, there's only one tool you need: the stainless steel River Canyon Bowie Knife—now **ONLY \$49!**

You are a man of the wilderness. The only plan you have is to walk up that mountain until you feel like stopping. You tell your friends that it's nothing personal, but this weekend belongs to you.

You've come prepared with your *River Canyon Bowie Knife* sheathed at your side. This hand-forged, unique knife comes shaving sharp with a perfectly fitted hand-tooled sheath. The broad stainless steel blade shines in harmony with the stunning striped horn, wood and bone handle. When you feel the heft of the knife in your hand, you know that you're ready for whatever nature throws at you.

This knife boasts a full tang blade, meaning the blade doesn't stop at the handle, it runs the full length of the knife. According to Gear Patrol, a full tang blade is key, saying "A full tang lends structural strength to the knife, allowing for better leverage ...think one long steel beam versus two."

With our limited edition *River Canyon Bowie Knife* you're getting the best in 21st-century construction with a classic look inspired by legendary American pioneers. What you won't get is the trumped up price tag. We know a thing or two about the hunt—like how to seek out and capture an outstanding, collector's-quality knife that won't cut into your bank account.

This quintessential knife can be yours to use out in the field or to display as the art piece it truly is. But don't wait. A knife of this caliber typically cost hundreds. Priced at an amazing \$49, we can't guarantee this knife will stick around for long. So call today!

Your satisfaction is 100% guaranteed. Feel the knife in your hands, wear it on your hip, inspect the craftsmanship. If you don't feel like we cut you a fair deal, send it back within 30 days for a complete refund of the sale price. But we believe that once you wrap your fingers around the *River Canyon's* handle, you'll be ready to carve your own niche into the wild frontier.

BONUS! Call today and you'll also receive this genuine leather sheath!

What customers are saying about Stauer knives...



"First off, the shipping was fast and the quality is beyond what I paid for the knife.

Overall I am a satisfied customer!"

— D., Houston, Texas

River Canyon Bowie Knife \$79*

Offer Code Price Only \$49 + S&P Save \$30

1-800-333-2045

Your Insider Offer Code: RCK458-01

You must use the insider offer code to get our special price.

TAKE 38%
OFF INSTANTLY!
When you use your
INSIDER
OFFER CODE



Not shown

actual size.



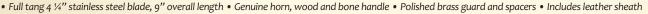
Cherokee

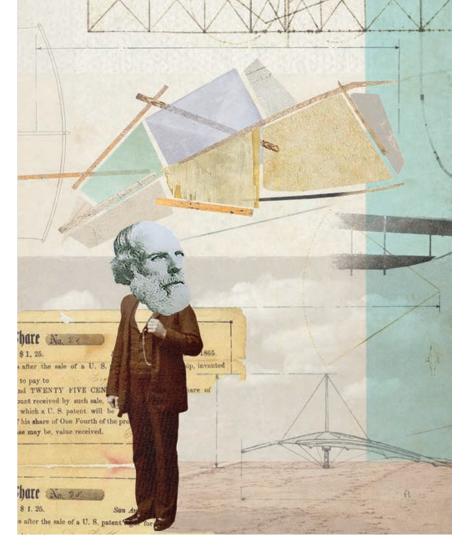


Stauer

14101 Southcross Drive W., Ste 155. Dept. RCK458-01
Burnsville, Minnesota 55337 www.stauer.com

*Discount is only for customers who use the offer code versus the listed original Stauer.com price.





Grounded in Mystery

Some believe Jacob Brodbeck made the first powered flight in history—but there's little proof

BY MARTHA DEERINGER • ILLUSTRATION BY DANA SMITH

NEARLY 40 YEARS before the Wright brothers made their famous first flight on a North Carolina beach in 1903, a German immigrant named Jacob Brodbeck flew a homemade airship in a field near Luckenbach in 1865.

At least he might have.

Many details have been lost to history, and uncertainty abounds. The Texas State Historical Association Handbook of Texas includes a passage about the feat, though it acknowledges the flight might have occurred in San Antonio—and perhaps even in 1868. An official Texas historical marker in Luckenbach affirms the flight with no mention of the year and somewhat vaguely pins the accomplish-

ment as occurring north of San Antonio.

Iris Brodbeck Macek, who is a great-granddaughter of Brodbeck, self-published *Wings Over Luckenbach*, a partially fictionalized account of the man and his life. In it, she acknowledges the perplexity of that flight: "Good stories never go away. Stories inspired by true events laced with mystery become even more memorable. Jacob Brodbeck's story is one of these."

Brodbeck, a professor, inventor and talented musician, was a German immigrant who settled in Fredericksburg, where he became a schoolmaster. He was captivated by the idea of manned flight. In Fredericksburg he made small

models of airships powered by tightly wound springs, an idea that grew out of his attempts to invent a self-winding clock. He took a model to local fairs where it drew attention from other mechanically minded innovators. Their interest prompted Brodbeck to offer shares in his invention.

In an 1865 article in a San Antonio newspaper, he wrote: "For more than 20 years, I have labored to construct a machine which should enable man to use, like a bird, the atmospheric region as the medium of his travels. I have therefore concluded to collect subscriptions ... in order to build a large Air Ship."

He set the price of one share at \$5 to be repaid with interest when he sold the patent.

The airship featured a cockpit, helicopterlike propeller, compass and barometer. The TSHA writes that the airship rose 12 feet over a Luckenbach field September 20, 1865, and traveled about 100 feet before the spring that powered it completely unwound. A hard landing followed in which the craft was destroyed, but Brodbeck walked away without serious injury. His investors, who had hoped to make a fortune when he sold the patent, were not game for another try.

A photo purports to show the wrecked airship, though what happened to it after that day remains a mystery.

In spite of his failure, Brodbeck contributed much to pioneer Texas, serving as Gillespie County surveyor and later as county commissioner. In 1967, Gov. John Connally declared him the Father of American Aviation.

Incredible Eggs

A prized ingredient that's as versatile as it's cracked up to be

BY MEGAN MYERS, FOOD EDITOR

Eggs are such an essential part of our daily kitchen landscape, and yet we often forget how versatile they are. Fruit curds are a wonderful way to celebrate eggs. Here, tart grapefruit is mixed with honey for a luscious spread that can be served for breakfast or on top of angel food cake.

Grapefruit Curd

1/2 cup grapefruit juice 1/4 cup honey

2 eggs

2 egg yolks

5 tablespoons butter, cut into pieces

- **1.** Fill a small saucepan with 2 inches of water and set over medium heat to simmer.
- **2.** In a heatproof bowl that can sit on the saucepan, whisk together grapefruit juice, honey, eggs and egg yolks.
- **3.** Set the bowl over the simmering water and cook, whisking until honey is melted and liquid is a uniform consistency.
- 4. Add the butter a few pieces at a time, whisking to melt and combine. Once the first pieces are almost completely melted, add the next few pieces. Keep adding butter and whisking until all the butter is incorporated. The curd should be smooth and noticeably thicker, coating the back of a spoon. It will thicken more as it cools; do not overcook. If desired, press the curd through a sieve to remove any lumps.
- **5.** Pour into a jar, cover and chill at least 2 hours to set before serving.

MAKES ABOUT 11/2 CUPS

Follow along with Megan Myers and her adventures in the kitchen at stetted.com, where she features a recipe for Cheese Quiche.





Zucchini Crescent Pie

JUDY SEWARD HAMILTON COUNTY EC

Perfect for brunch or as a dinner side, this veggie-filled dish is a crowd pleaser. Slicing the zucchini thinly helps it bake into the filling along with the cheese.

- 4 tablespoons (1/2 stick) butter
- 4 cups thinly sliced zucchini
- 1 cup chopped onion
- 1/2 cup chopped fresh parsley
- 1/4 teaspoon dried basil
- 1/4 teaspoon dried oregano
- 1/2 teaspoon salt
- 1/2 teaspoon ground black pepper
- 2 eggs
- 2 cups shredded mozzarella
- or Muenster cheese
 1 can crescent rolls (8 ounces)
- 2 teaspoons Dijon mustard
- Grated Parmesan cheese, for topping
- 1. Preheat oven to 375 degrees. Heat a skillet over medium and add butter to melt. Once melted, add the zucchini and onion and cook until very soft, about 10 minutes. Stir in parsley, basil, oregano, salt and pepper.
- **2.** In a bowl, beat eggs, then stir in cheese. Stir into vegetable filling.
- **3.** Coat a 7-by-11-inch baking dish with nonstick spray. Unroll the crescent roll dough but do not separate. Press the dough into the bottom and partially up the sides of the dish, sealing any holes in the seams. Spread mustard evenly on dough.
- **4.** Pour vegetable filling over the dough. Bake 18–20 minutes, until golden brown and filling is set. Let cool 10 minutes, then sprinkle with Parmesan and serve.

SERVES 6

MORE RECIPES >



\$500 WINNER

BLT Egg Salad PAIGE STAFFORD PEDERNALES EC



Egg salad lovers, this one's for you. Bacon and sun-dried tomatoes add savory flavor to this classic sandwich filling. Any mustard from yellow to grainy Dijon works well for this spread.

SERVES 4-6

6 eggs

- 2 tablespoons cider vinegar or lemon juice
- 6 slices cooked bacon, coarsely chopped
- 1/4 cup sun-dried tomatoes, coarsely chopped
- 2-3 green onions, diced
- 1/4 cup mayonnaise
- 1 tablespoon mustard
- 1 teaspoon garlic powder
- Salt and ground black pepper, to taste
- 1. To hard-boil, place the eggs in a medium pot and fill with water until they are covered. Add vinegar and a dash of salt. Bring the water to a boil, then cover and reduce heat to low. Cook the eggs 8 minutes, drain and place the eggs in an ice bath to cool.
- 2. Once completely cooled, peel the eggs and chop into bite-size pieces. Place in a bowl along with the remaining ingredients. Stir well to combine, then taste and adjust seasoning as needed. Serve with crackers or vegetables or as a sandwich.



NO-BAKE DESSERTS DUE APRIL 10

How do you beat the heat and still offer a flourishing finish? Send us your favorite no-bake desserts by April 10 for a chance to win \$500.



Spicy Sausage and Egg Boats

PATRICIA STEHLING CENTRAL TEXAS EC

Egg boats make for a fun presentation at breakfast. Add your favorite vegetables, such as bell pepper, mushrooms or spinach, to the filling.

4 demi baguettes or large bolillos 8 ounces breakfast sausage 8 eggs

1/2 cup heavy cream

Salt and ground black pepper, to taste

1 cup shredded cheddar cheese

- 4 green onions, sliced
- 4 jalapeño peppers, seeded and diced
- 2 cloves garlic, minced
- 1. Preheat oven to 350 degrees. Scoop out the centers of the breads to create a boatlike shape, leaving an edge all around.
- 2. Cook sausage and set aside. In a bowl, beat eggs, then whisk in cream and salt and pepper. Stir in the sausage, cheese, green onions, jalapeños and garlic.



3. Spoon mixture into bread boats. Bake 25–30 minutes, until eggs are set and no longer runny.

SERVES 4-6

These great dishes just scratch the surface of what you can do with eggs. Check out our website, where you'll find hundreds of reader recipes that feature eggs, many incorporating them in hard-to-resist baked goods.

Egg-zact Replacements

BY MEGAN MYERS

Many recipes default to using large eggs. But what if you don't have any large eggs on hand? Use this handy guide for subbing different sizes of eggs in recipes.

You can replace **one** large egg with **one** egg of any other size.

Replace **two** large eggs with **two** medium, extra-large or jumbo eggs; or **three** small eggs.

Replace **three** large eggs with **two** jumbo eggs, **three** medium or extralarge eggs, or **four** small eggs.

Replace **four** large eggs with **three** jumbo eggs, **four** extra-large eggs, or **five** medium or small eggs.

You can also replace whole eggs with liquid eggs: 1 cup of liquid egg equals about five large eggs.



Fredericksburg

Getaway Contest

Enter online for a chance to win a two-night getaway in Fredericksburg, including midweek lodging for two, dining and things to do.





TexasCoopPower.com/contests





Mow your Zoysia lawn once a month – or less! It rewards you with weed-free beauty all summer long.

7 Ways Our Amazoy™Zoysia Lawn Saves You Time, Work and Money!

CUTS WATER BILLS AND MOWING BY AS MUCH AS 2/3

Would you believe a lawn could look perfect when watered just once? In lowa, the state's biggest Men's Garden club picked a Zoysia lawn as "top lawn—nearly perfect." Yet, this lawn had been watered only once all summer!

NO NEED TO DIG UP OLD GRASS
Plant Amazoy in an old lawn or bare
ground. Set plugs into holes in the soil
checkerboard style. Plugs spread to create
a lush, thick lawn, driving out weeds. Easy
instructions included with every order.

RIVIRONMENTALLY FRIENDLY No weeding means no costly chemicals. Amazoy Zoysia lawns naturally resist insects, so you'll save money, while helping to protect the environment. Never expose your family and pets to weed killers and pesticide poison.

FOR SLOPES, PLAY AREAS, BARE SPOTS AND PARTIAL SHADE

Can't beat Amazoy as the low-cost answer for hard-to-cover spots, play-worn areas, partial shade and erosion on slopes.

Meyer Zoysia Grass was perfected by the U.S. Gov't, released in cooperation with the U.S. Golf Association as a superior grass.

5 IT STAYS GREEN IN SPITE OF HEAT AND DROUGHT

"The hotter it gets, the better it grows!"
Amazoy Zoysia thrives in blistering heat, yet it won't winter-kill to 30° below zero. It goes off its green color after hard frosts, and begins regaining its green color as temperatures in the spring are consistently warm.





Your Assurance of Lawn SUCCESS Amazoy Zoysia Grass is GUARANTEED

Guaranteed to grow new green shoots within 45-60 days or we'll replace it **FREE** – for up to 1 year – just call us. Valid on one order at a time, typically the most recent. We ONLY ship you mature, hardy field grown genuine Amazoy Zoysia grass harvested direct from our farms. Easy planting and watering instructions are included with each order.

2023 Zoysia Farm Nurseries, 3617 Old Taneytown Rd, Taneytown, MD 21787

6 CHOKES OUT CRABGRASS AND WEEDS ALL SUMMER

Your established Zoysia lawn grows so thick, it simply stops crabgrass and most summer weeds from germinating!

7 NOW 3 WAYS TO START YOUR AMAZOY ZOYSIA LAWN!

1) Freestyle Plugs come in uncut sheets containing a maximum of 150–1" plugs that can be planted up to 1 ft. apart. Freestyle plugs allow you to make each plug bigger and plant further apart — less cutting and planting — you decide.

2) New Super Plugs come precut into individual 3"x3" plugs ready-to-plant (minimum 1 per 4 sq. ft.). They arrive in easy to handle trays of 15 Super Plugs. Save time and get your new lawn faster!

3) Amazoy Approved Seed – As The Zoysia Specialists for 70 years, we now have a Zoysia seed that meets our standards and homeowners expectations.

order today - GET UP TO 1,500 FREESTYLE PLUGS - FREE!

Freestyle Plugs You decide how big to cut the plugs. Each grass sheet can produce up to 150-1 in. plugs. Plant minimum 1 plug per sq. ft.

Max Plugs	Free Plugs	Grass Sheets	Your PRICE	+Shipping	SAVINGS
450	_	3	\$ 47.50	\$22.00	_
750	+150	6	\$ 72.50	\$27.50	25%
1100	+400	10	\$110.00	\$40.00	32%
2000	+1000	20	\$180.00	\$65.00	46%
3000	+1500	30	\$240.00	\$75.00	52%

Super Plugs Precut plugs 3 inches by 3 inches READY TO PLANT Packed in trays of 15 Super Plugs. Plant minimum 1 plug per 4 sq. ft.

Super Plugs	Free Plugs	Tray	Your PRICE	+Shipping	SAVINGS
15	_	1	\$ 27.50	\$15.00	_
25	+5	2	\$ 42.50	\$20.00	25%
60	+15	5	\$ 97.50	\$32.00	35%
120	+30	10	\$145.00	\$50.00	53%
240	+60	20	\$260.00	\$90.00	59%

EVERYTHING YOU NEED TO START AND MAINTAIN A CAREFREE BEAUTIFUL ZOYSIA LAWN

to learn more

PLANTING TOOLS • PLANT FOOD • WEED AND PEST CONTROLS
ORGANIC PRODUCTS • SOIL TESTS • GARDEN GLOVES • EDGING and more!

www.ZoysiaFarms.com/mag or 410-756-2311



Harvested Daily from Our Farms and Shipped to You the Same Day the Plugs are Packed Amazoy is the Trademark Registered U.S. Patent Office for our Meyer Zoysia grass.

Savings shown over aggregate base price and shipping

Zoysia Farm

Improving America's Lawns Since 1953

Use Promo Code 5185



Meteoric Fall

Odessa crater marks the site of a space rock's collision with Earth

BY CHET GARNER

IT'S NOT OFTEN you can say "it came from outer space" and actually mean it. But that's what happened some 62,000 years ago, when an object fell from the sky and crashed just southwest of what is now Odessa. In search of an extraterrestrial experience, I grabbed my tinfoil hat and headed west.

My pulse quickened as I drove through cactus and mesquite in search of one of the largest meteorite impact craters in the U.S. Once there I stared at an empty field just slightly lower (about 15 feet) than the surrounding desert. "Hmm," I thought. "Where's the massive crater?" I needed some explanation.

Inside the visitor center, I learned how a 25-foot space rock hurtled toward Earth at 27,000 mph. It pierced the atmosphere and shattered into thousands of pieces that crashed into the land with the force of 19,000 tons of dynamite. The impact stretched over 2 square miles, with this largest crater measuring at least 500 feet wide and 100 feet deep. It has perplexed cowboys and scientists alike since it was first documented in 1892.

Over time, the crater became a mere shadow of its former self as dust and silt filled in the hole, leaving a simple depression marked by a rim of jagged rocks. In the 1940s, scientists dug a 165-foot shaft into the center to see if a large meteorite remained. They found fragments—the largest weighing 300 pounds.

While it may not be as impressive as it once was, it's the only crater of its kind in America that visitors can walk through. I set off on foot imagining what it might have been like when the meteorite smashed into this exact location. I would have been pulverized in an instant. It was an appropriately existential thought for such an extraterrestrial place.

ABOVE The Odessa crater spreads out behind Chet.

Follow along as Chet walks onto the very site of an extraterrestrial event. See the video on our website and see all his Texplorations on *The Daytripper* on PBS.



Know Before You Go

Call ahead or check an event's website for scheduling details.

APRIL

 \bigcirc /

Canton [7–8] Tractor Show and Swap Meet, (214) 837-8861, lonestarihc25.org/canton

Addison [7–9] Dallas Reggae Festival, (832) 277-3874, dallasreggaefest.com

08

Kerrville EasterFest, (830) 896-1155, kerrvillechamber.biz

San Marcos Easter Egg Hunt and Festival, (512) 392-4295, heritagesanmarcos.org

Stonewall Easter at the Farm, (830) 644-8107, tpwd.texas.gov

15

Burton Cotton Gin Festival, (979) 289-3378, texascottonginmuseum.org

Corpus Christi Explore the Shore, (361) 749-5246, tpwd.texas.gov

Fredericksburg Fredericksburg Volunteer Fire Department Fish Fry, (830) 997-7521, fbgtx.org

Gonzales Spring Plant Sale, (830) 672-8531, gonzalesmastergardeners.org

Grapevine New Vintage Wine and Gallery Trail and Art Show, (817) 410-3185, grapevinetexasusa.com

Kerrville Spring Native Plant Sale, (830) 257-4837, riversidenaturecenter.org

Stephenville Wine and Art Walk, (817) 715-1682, facebook.com/stephenville downtownmerchants Chappell Hill [15-16] Bluebonnet Festival, (979) 836-6033, chappellhillhistoricalsociety.com

Lubbock [15-16] Arts Festival, (806) 744-2787, lubbockartsfestival.org

Dale [20-23] Old Settler's Music Festival,

oldsettlersmusicfest.org

Henderson [21-22] East **Texas Antique Tractor** and Engine Club Show, (903) 646-3769

McKinney [21-22] Tom Cotter, (214) 769-0645, thecomedyarena.com

Terrell [21-22] Kaufman Quilt Show, (972) 979-9152, kaufmanquiltguild.org

Fredericksburg [21-23, 28-30] The Play That Goes Wrong, (830) 997-3588, fredericksburgtheater.org

Ingram [21-23, 28-30, May 5-7] The Gods of Comedy, (830) 367-5121, hcaf.com

Brenham One Night in Memphis, (979) 337-7240, thebarnhillcenter.com

Grapevine Spring Into Nash, (817) 410-3185, grapevinetexasusa.com

Helotes Fiesta Dachshund Dash, (844) 703-6943, ddrtx.org

The Colony Coach Cox's Kid Chase, (972) 625-1106, visitthecolonytx.com

Tyler Ruthie Foster, (903) 595-7274, libertytyler.com

MORE EVENTS >

Submit Your Event

We pick events for the magazine directly from TexasCoopPower.com. Submit your July event by May 1, and it just might be featured in this calendar.



Mow up to 5 ACRES on a single charge!

- Professional quality, 3-blade mowing deck (48" or 60" cutting width)
- · No gas, no oil, no emissions, less noise, and virtually maintenance free
- Accepts up to 3 E-Series Battery Packs (2.5 kWh each) so user can customize runtime to property size



ENGINEERED AND BUILT

DRmowers.com

Request your FREE Product Catalog! Toll Free: 877-330-9753







- Lifetime Warranty
- Custom Sizes Available
- 100% Financing Available
- A+ BBB Rating
- Good Contractors List

Tubs and Showers Made in America



bestbuywalkintubs.com • 682-205-3532 • 888-825-2362











Pick of the Month

Conroe Crossroads Music Festival

Conroe, April 13–16 conroecrossroads.com

Experience 40 shows across eight venues over four days in one city! A wide variety of musical genres are represented in the lineup, and daytime activities are free and fun for the whole family.

APRIL EVENTS CONTINUED

27

Alvin [27–29] Frontier Days, (832) 868-1478, alvinrotary.org

28

Gun Barrel City [28–29] Quilt Show, (903) 391-3241, gunbarrelquiltersguild.org

McKinney [28–29] James Camacho, (214) 769-0645, thecomedyarena.com

Seguin [28–29] Yellow Rose Fiber Fiesta, (210) 422-0619, yellowrosefiberfiesta.com

Saint Jo [28–30] The Real West Symposium, therealwest.org

29

Hillsboro Wine and Photography Art Walk, (843) 442-7424

Ingram Stonehenge Celtic Festival and Highland Games, (830) 367-5121, hcaf.com

Johnson City JCTX Jazz and Art Festival, (830) 868-7111, johnsoncitytx.org Kerrville Hill Country Chorale Spring Concert, (830) 321-0303, hillcountrychorale.org

Nacogdoches [29–30] Sacred Heart Catholic Church Multicultural Festival, (936) 564-7807, sacredheartnac.org

Waco [29–30] Central Texas Comic Con, ctxcomiccon.com

Llano [29–30, May 5–7] The Savannah Sipping Society, facebook.com/ llanocommunitytheater

MAY

05

Brenham [5–6] Maifest, (979) 337-7580, brenhammaifest.com

Burnet [5–6] Utopiafest, utopiafest.com

Milam [5-6] Trade Days, (430) 558-7134, milamsettlers.org

Port Aransas [5–6, 12–13] PalmFest, (361) 444-3631, palmfestporta.com

Hilltop Lakes Kentucky Derby Gala, (713) 503-0470, hilltoplakes.com

Quitaque Experience Caprock, (806) 455-1492, tpwd.texas.gov

The Colony Up, Up & Away Festival of Flight, (972) 625-1106, visitthecolonytx.com

Willow City Willow City Volunteer Fire & Rescue Department's Fundraiser, (830) 456-3785, willowcityfd.com

Riding Texans love to make a splash. So cooler and grab your river shoest to dive in and test the waters. CURATED BY GRACE FULTZ

Texans love to make a splash. So stock the cooler and grab your river shoes—it's time

1 STEVE COYLE PEDERNALES EC

"Taking in sunset on Galveston Bay with a squall line approaching from the north."

2 WENDY ALLEY MLADENKA SAN BERNARD EC

A family day of kayaking on the Colorado River near Beason's Park in Columbus.

3 ANGELA RIED GRAYSON-COLLIN EC

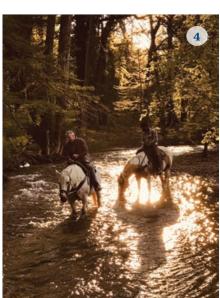
The Frio River in Garner State Park.

4 TAWNI AND MICHAEL WAYNE SOLISE BANDERA EC

Stopping for a drink at sunset in Bandera.









Upcoming Contests

DUE APR 10 Hoof and Horn

DUE MAY 10 Night Sky DUE JUN 10 Helping Out

Enter online at TexasCoopPower.com/contests.

ICP See Focus on Texas on our website for more Riding the River photos from readers.



A memorial created in 2017 stood across the street from where the fertilizer plant exploded in West.

responded to a fire—later determined to be intentionally set—before it triggered the explosion that turned the scene into a war zone. In moments, 350 homes were destroyed or damaged, a nursing home came down like a tornado had roared through, and the emergency medical services building buckled and fell. Tommy Muska, the mayor then and still today, estimated that there was \$200 million in damage to the city and its schools and businesses.

The destruction was so severe that many outsiders projected it would be West's demise. Those outsiders, however, didn't grasp the soul of this town. "The city of West will not be defined by the explosion but by the resilience and the spirit of the citizens to rebuild their community," Muska said last fall. And that is exactly what has happened, in a remarkably short period of time.

Anyone who visits West these days won't find any physical evidence of blast damage. In the 10 years since the disaster, there have been more than 1,000 residential and commercial building permits issued, 82 new homes and three new schools built, 123 remodels completed, and over \$10 million in infrastructure improvements made. Currently, there are five subdivisions being built, in all price ranges.

A person has to wonder: How did this small town pull itself up by its bootstraps in the face of such overwhelming tragedy?

In short, the blast brought people together in unexpected ways. Their resilience and staunch faith made them stronger and more united than ever. They are a people who have proved themselves unshakable, even in the face of profound heartache and grief.

Perhaps Muska said it best when 10 years ago he proclaimed, "This town will not die on my watch." He was not alone in his commitment. The entire town lived it, believed it and made sure West would not only survive but would thrive.

And indeed it has.

Rise Up West

10 years after a deadly explosion, the town is stronger than ever

BY JEFFREE WYN ITRICH

AS THE SAYING GOES, I wasn't born here, but I got here as soon as I could. And *here* is the small Czech town of West, north of Waco. I knew about this charming town long before I followed my Texas roots to settle here in the land of my forebears, who go back to the post-Civil War period.

I remember with razor-sharp clarity the night I watched a story on the evening news detailing how 30 tons of ammonium nitrate exploded in a West fertilizer plant on April 17, 2013, at 7:51 in the evening. Five years later, my husband and I settled in West. It was only then that I understood the full scope of the explosion that registered as a 2.1 magnitude tremor and blasted a crater in the ground nearly 100 feet wide and 10 feet deep.

Fifteen people died in the tragedy, 12 of them volunteer firefighters who



Your dollar is backed by nothing. It's just paper.

I WENT BACK ON THE GOLD STANDARD.

Did you know that the average U.S. family's wealth plunged nearly 40% during the Great Recession? Meanwhile, gold gained MORE THAN 75%. Don't be unprepared when an unexpected economic crisis hits. Learn how you can protect and grow your money by diversifying your assets with physical gold before it's too late.

As the only gold company in the world led by a former U.S. Mint Director, U.S. Money Reserve proudly offers the ultimate *Gold Information Kit—and it's yours absolutely FREE*. This complimentary guide answers the most commonly asked questions about gold ownership, shows how gold can protect and grow your money, and gives you access to special introductory offers you won't find anywhere else.

Unlock the secret to wealth protection with your

FREE GOLD INFORMATION KIT

Order the Ultimate Gold Information Kit from the experts at U.S. Money Reserve, with over 65 pages of "insider" information!

- Why Own Gold NOW
- The Secrets to Gold Ownership
- Maximizing Your Profit Potential
- Exclusive Offers and Intro Savings

CALL TOLL-FREE TODAY!

1-855-426-7168

Vault Code: TX40



FREE BONUS REPORTS!

Call right now to receive two exclusive BONUS reports: 25 Reasons to Own Gold Now and Protection in the Risk Zone!













©2023 U.S. Money Reserve. The markets for coins are unregulated. Prices can rise or fall and carry some risks. **The company is not affiliated with the U.S. Government and the U.S. Mint.** Past performance of the coin or the market cannot predict future performance. Prices may be more or less based on current market conditions. All calls recorded for quality assurance. Coins enlarged to show detail. Offer void where prohibited.



Save A Bundle On TV And Internet!





3-Year TV Price Only DISH Offers a 3-Year TV Price Guarantee with just a 2-Year Commitment!





Newsmaxtv









It's All Included for \$79.99!

- 190 Channels With Locals
- Live, Recorded And Streaming TV All On Your DVR
- Free Premium Channels



- Free Professional Installation
- A Reliable Signal, Now Backed By Our Reliability Guarantee

IT'S FINALLY HERE! Reliable 5 HOME INTERNE

- No Data Limits
- No Contract
- No Upfront Cost
- No Equipment Fees
- No Installation
- Lifetime Price Lock

Includes All Taxes and Fees! month for Internet

TV service not required for Internet. Speeds and prices vary by provider. Call for details or visit godish.com/internet.

Live TV + Streaming in One Place!

FREE Streaming on 5 Devices with DISH Anywhere App



Smart Remote w/ Voice and Google Assistant





Seamless Integration with DISH

NETFLIX HBOMQX



iSe Habla Español!

godish.com/priceguarantee Q



1-866-290-71



Offer for new and qualifying former customers only. Important Terms and Conditions: Requires credit qualification and 2-year commitment. Upfront activation and/or receiver upgrade fees may apply based on credit qualification. Offer ends 4/12/23. Offer requires 2-year commitment: Early termination fee of \$20/mo. remaining applies if you cancel early. Included in 3-year price guarantee at \$79.99 advertised price: America's Top 120 programming package, local channels, HD service fees, and Hopper Duo Smart DVR for 1 TV. Included in 3-year price guarantee for additional cost: Programming package upgrades (594.99 for AT1204, 599.99 for AT200, \$10.99 for AT204), regressional fees of the programming package upgrades (594.99 for AT1204, 599.99 for AT200, \$10.99 for AT204), regressional fees of the programming package upgrades (594.99 for AT1204, 599.99 for AT200, \$10.999 for AT204), regressional fees of the programming package upgrades (594.99 for AT204, 599.99 for AT204), \$10.999 for AT204, \$10



www.ddmbuildings.com



WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR COLLECTIBLES

Photos for illustration only. Prices subject to change. Please check for your local buildings codes. Prices include color walls, color trim

*Building prices are before freight and taxes.

Coins • Banknotes • Gold & Silver Jewelry & Scrap Vintage Costume Jewelry • Watches • Stamps Tokens • Historical Documents • Other Collectibles TEXAS BUYERS GROUP • FREDERICKSBURG, TX All transactions private, confidential & secure.

830-997-6339 • rzcoins@twc.com







Advertise in *Texas Co-op Power* Marketplace Elaine Sproull (512) 486-6251 advertising@TexasCoopPower.com

\$19,745-40x50x12 2-10x10 roll up doors, 1-3070 walk door

Freight and taxes not included in prices.

How to Be Cut Off From Civilization

When it's you against nature, there's only one tool you need: the stainless steel River Canyon Bowie Knife—now **ONLY \$49!**

You are a man of the wilderness. The only plan you have is to walk up that mountain until you feel like stopping. You tell your friends that it's nothing personal, but this weekend belongs to you.

You've come prepared with your *River Canyon Bowie Knife* sheathed at your side. This hand-forged, unique knife comes shaving sharp with a perfectly fitted hand-tooled sheath. The broad stainless steel blade shines in harmony with the stunning striped horn, wood and bone handle. When you feel the heft of the knife in your hand, you know that you're ready for whatever nature throws at you.

This knife boasts a full tang blade, meaning the blade doesn't stop at the handle, it runs the full length of the knife. According to Gear Patrol, a full tang blade is key, saying "A full tang lends structural strength to the knife, allowing for better leverage ...think one long steel beam versus two."

With our limited edition *River Canyon Bowie Knife* you're getting the best in 21st-century construction with a classic look inspired by legendary American pioneers. What you won't get is the trumped up price tag. We know a thing or two about the hunt—like how to seek out and capture an outstanding, collector's-quality knife that won't cut into your bank account.

This quintessential knife can be yours to use out in the field or to display as the art piece it truly is. But don't wait. A knife of this caliber typically cost hundreds. Priced at an amazing \$49, we can't guarantee this knife will stick around for long. So call today!

Your satisfaction is 100% guaranteed. Feel the knife in your hands, wear it on your hip, inspect the craftsmanship. If you don't feel like we cut you a fair deal, send it back within 30 days for a complete refund of the sale price. But we believe that once you wrap your fingers around the *River Canyon's* handle, you'll be ready to carve your own niche into the wild frontier.

BONUS! Call today and you'll also receive this genuine leather sheath!

What customers are saying about Stauer knives...



"First off, the shipping was fast and the quality is beyond what I paid for the knife.

Overall I am a satisfied customer!"

— D., Houston, Texas

River Canyon Bowie Knife \$79*

Offer Code Price Only \$49 + S&P Save \$30

1-800-333-2045

Your Insider Offer Code: RCK458-01

You must use the insider offer code to get our special price.

TAKE 38%
OFF INSTANTLY!
When you use your
INSIDER
OFFER CODE



Not shown

actual size.



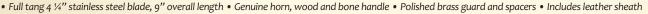
Cherokee

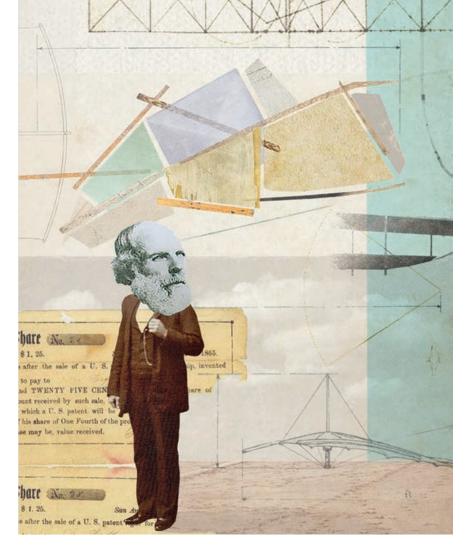


Stauer

14101 Southcross Drive W., Ste 155. Dept. RCK458-01
Burnsville, Minnesota 55337 www.stauer.com

*Discount is only for customers who use the offer code versus the listed original Stauer.com price.





Grounded in Mystery

Some believe Jacob Brodbeck made the first powered flight in history—but there's little proof

BY MARTHA DEERINGER • ILLUSTRATION BY DANA SMITH

NEARLY 40 YEARS before the Wright brothers made their famous first flight on a North Carolina beach in 1903, a German immigrant named Jacob Brodbeck flew a homemade airship in a field near Luckenbach in 1865.

At least he might have.

Many details have been lost to history, and uncertainty abounds. The Texas State Historical Association Handbook of Texas includes a passage about the feat, though it acknowledges the flight might have occurred in San Antonio—and perhaps even in 1868. An official Texas historical marker in Luckenbach affirms the flight with no mention of the year and somewhat vaguely pins the accomplish-

ment as occurring north of San Antonio.

Iris Brodbeck Macek, who is a great-granddaughter of Brodbeck, self-published *Wings Over Luckenbach*, a partially fictionalized account of the man and his life. In it, she acknowledges the perplexity of that flight: "Good stories never go away. Stories inspired by true events laced with mystery become even more memorable. Jacob Brodbeck's story is one of these."

Brodbeck, a professor, inventor and talented musician, was a German immigrant who settled in Fredericksburg, where he became a schoolmaster. He was captivated by the idea of manned flight. In Fredericksburg he made small

models of airships powered by tightly wound springs, an idea that grew out of his attempts to invent a self-winding clock. He took a model to local fairs where it drew attention from other mechanically minded innovators. Their interest prompted Brodbeck to offer shares in his invention.

In an 1865 article in a San Antonio newspaper, he wrote: "For more than 20 years, I have labored to construct a machine which should enable man to use, like a bird, the atmospheric region as the medium of his travels. I have therefore concluded to collect subscriptions ... in order to build a large Air Ship."

He set the price of one share at \$5 to be repaid with interest when he sold the patent.

The airship featured a cockpit, helicopterlike propeller, compass and barometer. The TSHA writes that the airship rose 12 feet over a Luckenbach field September 20, 1865, and traveled about 100 feet before the spring that powered it completely unwound. A hard landing followed in which the craft was destroyed, but Brodbeck walked away without serious injury. His investors, who had hoped to make a fortune when he sold the patent, were not game for another try.

A photo purports to show the wrecked airship, though what happened to it after that day remains a mystery.

In spite of his failure, Brodbeck contributed much to pioneer Texas, serving as Gillespie County surveyor and later as county commissioner. In 1967, Gov. John Connally declared him the Father of American Aviation.

Incredible Eggs

A prized ingredient that's as versatile as it's cracked up to be

BY MEGAN MYERS, FOOD EDITOR

Eggs are such an essential part of our daily kitchen landscape, and yet we often forget how versatile they are. Fruit curds are a wonderful way to celebrate eggs. Here, tart grapefruit is mixed with honey for a luscious spread that can be served for breakfast or on top of angel food cake.

Grapefruit Curd

1/2 cup grapefruit juice 1/4 cup honey

2 eggs

2 egg yolks

5 tablespoons butter, cut into pieces

- **1.** Fill a small saucepan with 2 inches of water and set over medium heat to simmer.
- **2.** In a heatproof bowl that can sit on the saucepan, whisk together grapefruit juice, honey, eggs and egg yolks.
- **3.** Set the bowl over the simmering water and cook, whisking until honey is melted and liquid is a uniform consistency.
- 4. Add the butter a few pieces at a time, whisking to melt and combine. Once the first pieces are almost completely melted, add the next few pieces. Keep adding butter and whisking until all the butter is incorporated. The curd should be smooth and noticeably thicker, coating the back of a spoon. It will thicken more as it cools; do not overcook. If desired, press the curd through a sieve to remove any lumps.
- **5.** Pour into a jar, cover and chill at least 2 hours to set before serving.

MAKES ABOUT 11/2 CUPS

Follow along with Megan Myers and her adventures in the kitchen at stetted.com, where she features a recipe for Cheese Quiche.





Zucchini Crescent Pie

JUDY SEWARD HAMILTON COUNTY EC

Perfect for brunch or as a dinner side, this veggie-filled dish is a crowd pleaser. Slicing the zucchini thinly helps it bake into the filling along with the cheese.

- 4 tablespoons (1/2 stick) butter
- 4 cups thinly sliced zucchini
- 1 cup chopped onion
- 1/2 cup chopped fresh parsley
- 1/4 teaspoon dried basil
- 1/4 teaspoon dried oregano
- 1/2 teaspoon salt
- 1/2 teaspoon ground black pepper
- 2 eggs
- 2 cups shredded mozzarella
- or Muenster cheese
 1 can crescent rolls (8 ounces)
- 2 teaspoons Dijon mustard
- Grated Parmesan cheese, for topping
- 1. Preheat oven to 375 degrees. Heat a skillet over medium and add butter to melt. Once melted, add the zucchini and onion and cook until very soft, about 10 minutes. Stir in parsley, basil, oregano, salt and pepper.
- **2.** In a bowl, beat eggs, then stir in cheese. Stir into vegetable filling.
- **3.** Coat a 7-by-11-inch baking dish with nonstick spray. Unroll the crescent roll dough but do not separate. Press the dough into the bottom and partially up the sides of the dish, sealing any holes in the seams. Spread mustard evenly on dough.
- **4.** Pour vegetable filling over the dough. Bake 18–20 minutes, until golden brown and filling is set. Let cool 10 minutes, then sprinkle with Parmesan and serve.

SERVES 6

MORE RECIPES >



\$500 WINNER

BLT Egg Salad PAIGE STAFFORD PEDERNALES EC



Egg salad lovers, this one's for you. Bacon and sun-dried tomatoes add savory flavor to this classic sandwich filling. Any mustard from yellow to grainy Dijon works well for this spread.

SERVES 4-6

6 eggs

- 2 tablespoons cider vinegar or lemon juice
- 6 slices cooked bacon, coarsely chopped
- 1/4 cup sun-dried tomatoes, coarsely chopped
- 2-3 green onions, diced
- 1/4 cup mayonnaise
- 1 tablespoon mustard
- 1 teaspoon garlic powder
- Salt and ground black pepper, to taste
- 1. To hard-boil, place the eggs in a medium pot and fill with water until they are covered. Add vinegar and a dash of salt. Bring the water to a boil, then cover and reduce heat to low. Cook the eggs 8 minutes, drain and place the eggs in an ice bath to cool.
- 2. Once completely cooled, peel the eggs and chop into bite-size pieces. Place in a bowl along with the remaining ingredients. Stir well to combine, then taste and adjust seasoning as needed. Serve with crackers or vegetables or as a sandwich.



NO-BAKE DESSERTS DUE APRIL 10

How do you beat the heat and still offer a flourishing finish? Send us your favorite no-bake desserts by April 10 for a chance to win \$500.



Spicy Sausage and Egg Boats

PATRICIA STEHLING CENTRAL TEXAS EC

Egg boats make for a fun presentation at breakfast. Add your favorite vegetables, such as bell pepper, mushrooms or spinach, to the filling.

4 demi baguettes or large bolillos 8 ounces breakfast sausage 8 eggs

1/2 cup heavy cream

Salt and ground black pepper, to taste

1 cup shredded cheddar cheese

- 4 green onions, sliced
- 4 jalapeño peppers, seeded and diced
- 2 cloves garlic, minced
- 1. Preheat oven to 350 degrees. Scoop out the centers of the breads to create a boatlike shape, leaving an edge all around.
- 2. Cook sausage and set aside. In a bowl, beat eggs, then whisk in cream and salt and pepper. Stir in the sausage, cheese, green onions, jalapeños and garlic.



3. Spoon mixture into bread boats. Bake 25–30 minutes, until eggs are set and no longer runny.

SERVES 4-6

These great dishes just scratch the surface of what you can do with eggs. Check out our website, where you'll find hundreds of reader recipes that feature eggs, many incorporating them in hard-to-resist baked goods.

Egg-zact Replacements

BY MEGAN MYERS

Many recipes default to using large eggs. But what if you don't have any large eggs on hand? Use this handy guide for subbing different sizes of eggs in recipes.

You can replace **one** large egg with **one** egg of any other size.

Replace **two** large eggs with **two** medium, extra-large or jumbo eggs; or **three** small eggs.

Replace **three** large eggs with **two** jumbo eggs, **three** medium or extralarge eggs, or **four** small eggs.

Replace **four** large eggs with **three** jumbo eggs, **four** extra-large eggs, or **five** medium or small eggs.

You can also replace whole eggs with liquid eggs: 1 cup of liquid egg equals about five large eggs.



Fredericksburg

Getaway Contest

Enter online for a chance to win a two-night getaway in Fredericksburg, including midweek lodging for two, dining and things to do.





TexasCoopPower.com/contests





Mow your Zoysia lawn once a month – or less! It rewards you with weed-free beauty all summer long.

Ways Our Amazoy™Zoysia Lawn Saves You Time, Work and Money!

CUTS WATER BILLS AND MOWING BY AS MUCH AS 2/3

Would you believe a lawn could look perfect when watered just once? In lowa, the state's biggest Men's Garden club picked a Zoysia lawn as "top lawn—nearly perfect." Yet, this lawn had been watered only once all summer!

NO NEED TO DIG UP OLD GRASS Plant Amazoy in an old lawn or bare ground. Set plugs into holes in the soil checkerboard style. Plugs spread to create a lush, thick lawn, driving out weeds. Easy instructions included with every order.

RIVIRONMENTALLY FRIENDLY
No weeding means no costly chemicals.
Amazoy Zoysia lawns naturally resist insects, so you'll save money, while helping to protect the environment. Never expose your family and pets to weed killers and pesticide poison.

FOR SLOPES, PLAY AREAS, BARE SPOTS AND PARTIAL SHADE

Can't beat Amazoy as the low-cost answer for hard-to-cover spots, play-worn areas, partial shade and erosion on slopes.

Meyer Zoysia Grass was perfected by the U.S. Gov't, released in cooperation with the U.S. Golf Association as a superior grass.

5 IT STAYS GREEN IN SPITE OF HEAT AND DROUGHT

"The hotter it gets, the better it grows!"
Amazoy Zoysia thrives in blistering heat, yet it won't winter-kill to 30° below zero. It goes off its green color after hard frosts, and begins regaining its green color as temperatures in the spring are consistently warm.





Your Assurance of Lawn SUCCESS Amazoy Zoysia Grass is GUARANTEED

Guaranteed to grow new green shoots within 45-60 days or we'll replace it **FREE** – for up to 1 year – just call us. Valid on one order at a time, typically the most recent. We ONLY ship you mature, hardy field grown genuine Amazoy Zoysia grass harvested direct from our farms. Easy planting and watering instructions are included with each order.

© 2023 Zoysia Farm Nurseries, 3617 Old Taneytown Rd, Taneytown, MD 2178

6 CHOKES OUT CRABGRASS AND WEEDS ALL SUMMER

Your established Zoysia lawn grows so thick, it simply stops crabgrass and most summer weeds from germinating!

7 NOW 3 WAYS TO START YOUR AMAZOY ZOYSIA LAWN!

1) Freestyle Plugs come in uncut sheets containing a maximum of 150–1" plugs that can be planted up to 1 ft. apart. Freestyle plugs allow you to make each plug bigger and plant further apart — less cutting and planting — you decide.

2) New Super Plugs come precut into individual 3"x3" plugs ready-to-plant (minimum 1 per 4 sq. ft.). They arrive in easy to handle trays of 15 Super Plugs. Save time and get your new lawn faster!

3) Amazoy Approved Seed – As The Zoysia Specialists for 70 years, we now have a Zoysia seed that meets our standards and homeowners expectations.

order today - GET UP TO 1,500 FREESTYLE PLUGS - FREE!

Freestyle Plugs You decide how big to cut the plugs. Each grass sheet can produce up to 150-1 in. plugs. Plant minimum 1 plug per sq. ft.

Max Plugs	Free Plugs	Grass Sheets	Your PRICE	+Shipping	SAVINGS
450	_	3	\$ 47.50	\$22.00	_
750	+150	6	\$ 72.50	\$27.50	25%
1100	+400	10	\$110.00	\$40.00	32%
2000	+1000	20	\$180.00	\$65.00	46%
3000	+1500	30	\$240.00	\$75.00	52%

Super Plugs Precut plugs 3 inches by 3 inches READY TO PLANT Packed in trays of 15 Super Plugs. Plant minimum 1 plug per 4 sq. ft.

Super Plugs	Free Plugs	Tray	Your PRICE	+Shipping	SAVINGS
15	_	1	\$ 27.50	\$15.00	_
25	+5	2	\$ 42.50	\$20.00	25%
60	+15	5	\$ 97.50	\$32.00	35%
120	+30	10	\$145.00	\$50.00	53%
240	+60	20	\$260.00	\$90.00	59%

EVERYTHING YOU NEED TO START AND MAINTAIN A CAREFREE BEAUTIFUL ZOYSIA LAWN

to learn more

PLANTING TOOLS • PLANT FOOD • WEED AND PEST CONTROLS
ORGANIC PRODUCTS • SOIL TESTS • GARDEN GLOVES • EDGING and more!

www.ZoysiaFarms.com/mag or 410-756-2311



Harvested Daily from Our Farms and Shipped to You the Same Day the Plugs are Packed Amazoy is the Trademark Registered U.S. Patent Office for our Meyer Zoysia grass.

Savings shown over aggregate base price and shipping

Zoysia Farm

Improving America's Lawns Since 1953

Use Promo Code 5185



Meteoric Fall

Odessa crater marks the site of a space rock's collision with Earth

BY CHET GARNER

IT'S NOT OFTEN you can say "it came from outer space" and actually mean it. But that's what happened some 62,000 years ago, when an object fell from the sky and crashed just southwest of what is now Odessa. In search of an extraterrestrial experience, I grabbed my tinfoil hat and headed west.

My pulse quickened as I drove through cactus and mesquite in search of one of the largest meteorite impact craters in the U.S. Once there I stared at an empty field just slightly lower (about 15 feet) than the surrounding desert. "Hmm," I thought. "Where's the massive crater?" I needed some explanation.

Inside the visitor center, I learned how a 25-foot space rock hurtled toward Earth at 27,000 mph. It pierced the atmosphere and shattered into thousands of pieces that crashed into the land with the force of 19,000 tons of dynamite. The impact stretched over 2 square miles, with this largest crater measuring at least 500 feet wide and 100 feet deep. It has perplexed cowboys and scientists alike since it was first documented in 1892.

Over time, the crater became a mere shadow of its former self as dust and silt filled in the hole, leaving a simple depression marked by a rim of jagged rocks. In the 1940s, scientists dug a 165-foot shaft into the center to see if a large meteorite remained. They found fragments—the largest weighing 300 pounds.

While it may not be as impressive as it once was, it's the only crater of its kind in America that visitors can walk through. I set off on foot imagining what it might have been like when the meteorite smashed into this exact location. I would have been pulverized in an instant. It was an appropriately existential thought for such an extraterrestrial place.

ABOVE The Odessa crater spreads out behind Chet.

Follow along as Chet walks onto the very site of an extraterrestrial event. See the video on our website and see all his Texplorations on *The Daytripper* on PBS.



Know Before You Go

Call ahead or check an event's website for scheduling details.

APRIL

 \bigcirc /

Canton [7–8] Tractor Show and Swap Meet, (214) 837-8861, lonestarihc25.org/canton

Addison [7–9] Dallas Reggae Festival, (832) 277-3874, dallasreggaefest.com

08

Kerrville EasterFest, (830) 896-1155, kerrvillechamber.biz

San Marcos Easter Egg Hunt and Festival, (512) 392-4295, heritagesanmarcos.org

Stonewall Easter at the Farm, (830) 644-8107, tpwd.texas.gov

15

Burton Cotton Gin Festival, (979) 289-3378, texascottonginmuseum.org

Corpus Christi Explore the Shore, (361) 749-5246, tpwd.texas.gov

Fredericksburg Fredericksburg Volunteer Fire Department Fish Fry, (830) 997-7521, fbgtx.org

Gonzales Spring Plant Sale, (830) 672-8531, gonzalesmastergardeners.org

Grapevine New Vintage Wine and Gallery Trail and Art Show, (817) 410-3185, grapevinetexasusa.com

Kerrville Spring Native Plant Sale, (830) 257-4837, riversidenaturecenter.org

Stephenville Wine and Art Walk, (817) 715-1682, facebook.com/stephenville downtownmerchants Chappell Hill [15-16] Bluebonnet Festival, (979) 836-6033, chappellhillhistoricalsociety.com

Lubbock [15-16] Arts Festival, (806) 744-2787, lubbockartsfestival.org

Dale [20-23] Old Settler's Music Festival,

oldsettlersmusicfest.org

Henderson [21-22] East **Texas Antique Tractor** and Engine Club Show, (903) 646-3769

McKinney [21-22] Tom Cotter, (214) 769-0645, thecomedyarena.com

Terrell [21-22] Kaufman Quilt Show, (972) 979-9152, kaufmanquiltguild.org

Fredericksburg [21-23, 28-30] The Play That Goes Wrong, (830) 997-3588, fredericksburgtheater.org

Ingram [21-23, 28-30, May 5-7] The Gods of Comedy, (830) 367-5121, hcaf.com

Brenham One Night in Memphis, (979) 337-7240, thebarnhillcenter.com

Grapevine Spring Into Nash, (817) 410-3185, grapevinetexasusa.com

Helotes Fiesta Dachshund Dash, (844) 703-6943, ddrtx.org

The Colony Coach Cox's Kid Chase, (972) 625-1106, visitthecolonytx.com

Tyler Ruthie Foster, (903) 595-7274, libertytyler.com

MORE EVENTS >

Submit Your Event

We pick events for the magazine directly from TexasCoopPower.com. Submit your July event by May 1, and it just might be featured in this calendar.





Request your FREE Product Catalog!

Toll Free: 877-330-9753



- Lifetime Warranty
- Custom Sizes Available
- 100% Financing Available
- A+ BBB Rating
- Good Contractors List

Tubs and Showers Made in America

bestbuywalkintubs.com • 682-205-3532 • 888-825-2362











Pick of the Month

Conroe Crossroads Music Festival

Conroe, April 13–16 conroecrossroads.com

Experience 40 shows across eight venues over four days in one city! A wide variety of musical genres are represented in the lineup, and daytime activities are free and fun for the whole family.

APRIL EVENTS CONTINUED

27

Alvin [27–29] Frontier Days, (832) 868-1478, alvinrotary.org

28

Gun Barrel City [28–29] Quilt Show, (903) 391-3241, gunbarrelquiltersguild.org

McKinney [28–29] James Camacho, (214) 769-0645, thecomedyarena.com

Seguin [28–29] Yellow Rose Fiber Fiesta, (210) 422-0619, yellowrosefiberfiesta.com

Saint Jo [28–30] The Real West Symposium, therealwest.org

29

Hillsboro Wine and Photography Art Walk, (843) 442-7424

Ingram Stonehenge Celtic Festival and Highland Games, (830) 367-5121, hcaf.com

Johnson City JCTX Jazz and Art Festival, (830) 868-7111, johnsoncitytx.org Kerrville Hill Country Chorale Spring Concert, (830) 321-0303, hillcountrychorale.org

Nacogdoches [29–30] Sacred Heart Catholic Church Multicultural Festival, (936) 564-7807, sacredheartnac.org

Waco [29–30] Central Texas Comic Con, ctxcomiccon.com

Llano [29–30, May 5–7] The Savannah Sipping Society, facebook.com/ llanocommunitytheater

MAY

05

Brenham [5–6] Maifest, (979) 337-7580, brenhammaifest.com

Burnet [5–6] Utopiafest, utopiafest.com

Milam [5-6] Trade Days, (430) 558-7134, milamsettlers.org

Port Aransas [5-6, 12-13] PalmFest, (361) 444-3631, palmfestporta.com

Hilltop Lakes Kentucky Derby Gala, (713) 503-0470, hilltoplakes.com

Quitaque Experience Caprock, (806) 455-1492, tpwd.texas.gov

The Colony Up, Up & Away Festival of Flight, (972) 625-1106, visitthecolonytx.com

Willow City Willow City Volunteer Fire & Rescue Department's Fundraiser, (830) 456-3785, willowcityfd.com

Riding Texans love to make a splash. So cooler and grab your river shoest to dive in and test the waters. CURATED BY GRACE FULTZ

Texans love to make a splash. So stock the cooler and grab your river shoes—it's time

1 STEVE COYLE PEDERNALES EC

"Taking in sunset on Galveston Bay with a squall line approaching from the north."

2 WENDY ALLEY MLADENKA SAN BERNARD EC

A family day of kayaking on the Colorado River near Beason's Park in Columbus.

3 ANGELA RIED GRAYSON-COLLIN EC

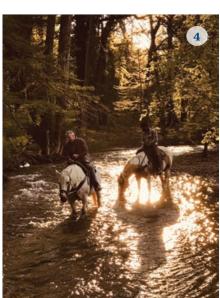
The Frio River in Garner State Park.

4 TAWNI AND MICHAEL WAYNE SOLISE BANDERA EC

Stopping for a drink at sunset in Bandera.









Upcoming Contests

DUE APR 10 Hoof and Horn

DUE MAY 10 Night Sky DUE JUN 10 Helping Out

Enter online at TexasCoopPower.com/contests.

ICP See Focus on Texas on our website for more Riding the River photos from readers.



A memorial created in 2017 stood across the street from where the fertilizer plant exploded in West.

responded to a fire—later determined to be intentionally set—before it triggered the explosion that turned the scene into a war zone. In moments, 350 homes were destroyed or damaged, a nursing home came down like a tornado had roared through, and the emergency medical services building buckled and fell. Tommy Muska, the mayor then and still today, estimated that there was \$200 million in damage to the city and its schools and businesses.

The destruction was so severe that many outsiders projected it would be West's demise. Those outsiders, however, didn't grasp the soul of this town. "The city of West will not be defined by the explosion but by the resilience and the spirit of the citizens to rebuild their community," Muska said last fall. And that is exactly what has happened, in a remarkably short period of time.

Anyone who visits West these days won't find any physical evidence of blast damage. In the 10 years since the disaster, there have been more than 1,000 residential and commercial building permits issued, 82 new homes and three new schools built, 123 remodels completed, and over \$10 million in infrastructure improvements made. Currently, there are five subdivisions being built, in all price ranges.

A person has to wonder: How did this small town pull itself up by its bootstraps in the face of such overwhelming tragedy?

In short, the blast brought people together in unexpected ways. Their resilience and staunch faith made them stronger and more united than ever. They are a people who have proved themselves unshakable, even in the face of profound heartache and grief.

Perhaps Muska said it best when 10 years ago he proclaimed, "This town will not die on my watch." He was not alone in his commitment. The entire town lived it, believed it and made sure West would not only survive but would thrive.

And indeed it has.

Rise Up West

10 years after a deadly explosion, the town is stronger than ever

BY JEFFREE WYN ITRICH

AS THE SAYING GOES, I wasn't born here, but I got here as soon as I could. And *here* is the small Czech town of West, north of Waco. I knew about this charming town long before I followed my Texas roots to settle here in the land of my forebears, who go back to the post-Civil War period.

I remember with razor-sharp clarity the night I watched a story on the evening news detailing how 30 tons of ammonium nitrate exploded in a West fertilizer plant on April 17, 2013, at 7:51 in the evening. Five years later, my husband and I settled in West. It was only then that I understood the full scope of the explosion that registered as a 2.1 magnitude tremor and blasted a crater in the ground nearly 100 feet wide and 10 feet deep.

Fifteen people died in the tragedy, 12 of them volunteer firefighters who



Your dollar is backed by nothing. It's just paper.

I WENT BACK ON THE GOLD STANDARD.

Did you know that the average U.S. family's wealth plunged nearly 40% during the Great Recession? Meanwhile, gold gained MORE THAN 75%. Don't be unprepared when an unexpected economic crisis hits. Learn how you can protect and grow your money by diversifying your assets with physical gold before it's too late.

As the only gold company in the world led by a former U.S. Mint Director, U.S. Money Reserve proudly offers the ultimate *Gold Information Kit—and it's yours absolutely FREE*. This complimentary guide answers the most commonly asked questions about gold ownership, shows how gold can protect and grow your money, and gives you access to special introductory offers you won't find anywhere else.

Unlock the secret to wealth protection with your

FREE GOLD INFORMATION KIT

Order the Ultimate Gold Information Kit from the experts at U.S. Money Reserve, with over 65 pages of "insider" information!

- Why Own Gold NOW
- The Secrets to Gold Ownership
- Maximizing Your Profit Potential
- Exclusive Offers and Intro Savings

CALL TOLL-FREE TODAY!

1-855-426-7168

Vault Code: TX40



FREE BONUS REPORTS!

Call right now to receive two exclusive BONUS reports: 25 Reasons to Own Gold Now and Protection in the Risk Zone!













©2023 U.S. Money Reserve. The markets for coins are unregulated. Prices can rise or fall and carry some risks. **The company is not affiliated with the U.S. Government and the U.S. Mint.** Past performance of the coin or the market cannot predict future performance. Prices may be more or less based on current market conditions. All calls recorded for quality assurance. Coins enlarged to show detail. Offer void where prohibited.



Save A Bundle On TV And Internet!





3-Year TV Price Only DISH Offers a 3-Year TV Price Guarantee with just a 2-Year Commitment!





Newsmaxtv









It's All Included for \$79.99!

- 190 Channels With Locals
- ✓ Live, Recorded And Streaming TV All On Your DVR
- Free Premium Channels



- Free Professional Installation
- A Reliable Signal, Now Backed By Our Reliability Guarantee

IT'S FINALLY HERE! Reliable 5 HOME INTERNE

- No Data Limits
- No Contract
- No Upfront Cost
- No Equipment Fees
- No Installation
- Lifetime Price Lock

Includes All Taxes and Fees! month for Internet

TV service not required for Internet. Speeds and prices vary by provider. Call for details or visit godish.com/internet.

Live TV + Streaming in One Place!

FREE Streaming on 5 Devices with DISH Anywhere App



Smart Remote w/ Voice and Google Assistant





Seamless Integration with DISH

NETFLIX HBOMQX



iSe Habla Español!

godish.com/priceguarantee Q



1-866-290-71



Offer for new and qualifying former customers only. Important Terms and Conditions: Requires credit qualification and 2-year commitment. Upfront activation and/or receiver upgrade fees may apply based on credit qualification. Offer ends 4/12/23. Offer requires 2-year commitment: Early termination fee of \$20/mo. remaining applies if you cancel early. Included in 3-year price guarantee at \$79.99 advertised price: America's Top 120 programming package, local channels, HD service fees, and Hopper Duo Smart DVR for 1 TV. Included in 3-year price guarantee for additional cost: Programming package upgrades (594.99 for AT1204, 599.99 for AT200, \$10.99 for AT204), regressional fees of the programming package upgrades (594.99 for AT1204, 599.99 for AT200, \$10.99 for AT204), regressional fees of the programming package upgrades (594.99 for AT1204, 599.99 for AT200, \$10.999 for AT204), regressional fees of the programming package upgrades (594.99 for AT204, 599.99 for AT204), \$10.999 for AT204, \$10